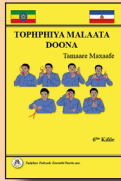


MAXAAFIYA OYTHA HIILLANNE NAAGETETHAA



Ha maxaafey daro tamaarets hagaza immiya gisho maaran Oykanaw bessees. Kaalliya tammu kaalodati maxafe oytha hiilla. Waatti go7ettaneekk zore woykko qofa immoosona.

1. Maxaafe koohuwa peedhettonna worqaten(lastiqen) goozo,
2. Maxaafiya irxxatethi baynna mela soon woso,
3. Maxaafiya geeshshi gidonna kushera shirerethonne shayata go7etehi
4. Maxaafe koohon gidдон koshshonna misilonne xaafо ago,
5. Maxaafa shaya woy nabbabishe essida malata qlam77onnashin malliyabaa malyidi woso
6. Maxafiya shayata woy misileta shodethi ago,
7. Maxaafeppe shodettidi keyida shayay de7ikko akirssa maathidi/lanxxidi Oykkiyab kojo koshshees.
8. Maxaafe korojon(qurbon)yeggiya wode qalam77ettonna mala naagetethi.
9. Maxaafiya hara asas tam77e immishin naagetidi oyqqana mala zoro,
10. Maxaafe shaya maaran shirethi ,shayati shodettonnanne iitonn mela naago.

TOPHPHIYA MALAATA DOONA

TAMAARE MAXAAFE

6^{tho} KIFILE

Federaale timirtte ministteere Goofatho doonan giigidi dugeha deriyasinne dere asatas killille kawotetha timirtte beero Gamo Goofa zoonen timirtte kaaletiya Goofatho doonan sigethidi giigissidayssa

Sigethidi giigissidayssati-

- ◆ Ashabire Xeenaye

Suuretetha kaalli xeelliday:

Diizayneri:

- ◆ Sisaaye Taaggasa

2011 M.L

KESO

Gelo	iv
Shempo Isso	
Na7atethi/yoogatethi/	1
Shempo Nam77a	
Woga Mayota/Afila/	14
Shempo Heedza	
Shambale Biqila Ababa	30
Shempo Oydda	
Dhale	48
Shempo Ichchasha	
Naagetethi	68
Shempoc Usuppuna	
Biitti Di7on Meecetethi	85
Shempo Laappuna	
Kare Imathata Moko/Turii ziime/	100
Shempo Hosppuna	
Wol-maade	116
Shempo Uddupuna	
Wogaa Boncho	128
Shempo Tamma	
Maccata Xaaliso/Minthetho/	143

GELO

Malaata dooni hara haasaya doona ubbara pana dandda7ida Qawosanne dumma dumma kanddoti de7iya hayzo-pacaawatas doona pogo woykko koyro doona. Tamaareti doona timirtte tamaariya wode haasaya dooni, haasayonne hayzo, nabbabonne xaafu dandda7o, Qawosa erattetetha dalgisonne dichoy erettida hiillatappe uugata. Hara ogera malaata doonaykka qommon qonccida hiillatadapoleettes. Malaata doonara geedari xeelon-hayzo, nabbabo, xaafu, Qawosa eratethi dichonne dalggiso gideyssa akeeko koshshees. Hessa gidishin malaata dooni qommon qanthra qonccisida doona hiillata xalaalan kuuyettiyaba gidenna.

Gaasoykka malaata dooni haasaya doonappe Qawosaynne kanddoy dummatidi xeelo kanchen zemppiya gishossa. Dooni pana dandda7ida kanddoynne go7etetha wogi de7ees. Hessa gisho issi malaata doona tamari tamaarey ha kandotanne hayzo-pacaawata wogaa qoommi oykkida malaata doona go7etetha hiilla disho koshshees. Hayssa maxaafen ha baaso gidida malaata doona kanddonne go7etetha woga erissiya dumma timirtteti de7oosona. Tamaareti ha era (timirtte) kaallidappe guye issi issi shempoppe doorettidi giigida ayfe malaatan meezettida malaata doona eratethinne ooso bolla peesho dishoy naagettees.

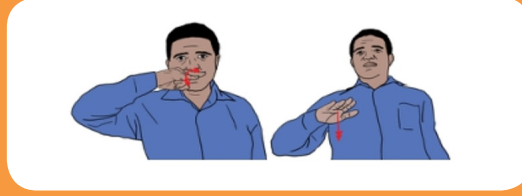
Ha Tophphiya malaata doonay usspuntho kifile tamaare maxaafey kuuke timirtte ayso aawati dere asa kochchata doonara birshishidi tamaaro maxaafiya giigissiya halchchon katidi shiiqida gisho sintha-qofay unkoyonne sima timirtte halchchuwa ayfe muruutan gathoosona.

Aawa-aaye doonaa issi timirtte mela tamarsoy wol giddon haasaya dichchees, qaaltanne (malatata) dandda7o dichchees, Qawosa/malaata Qawosa/disho, woy daayisosoona, bila xuufe (malaata doona hiillohanne cuuccumettiya buqura hiilloha) era dichchidi nam77antho doona timirttes baaso gidees. Ha maxaafeykka xaafoyenne hayzo-pacaawata malaata doona hiilla dichchanaasinne kumethan timitte muruutas abbe immees.

Hayssi maxaafey dummayidi xeelley hayzo-pacaawa tamaareti kawshshan era dichchana mela gite gidonna hiillan katidi tammu shempon shaakettidi xaafettis. Ha tammu shempotan qoncce gidida misileta tamaareti eeson era gujjanaada injjetidi giigidosona. Misileykka tamaareti eeson nabbabana mela oge bessees. Gujjidikka issi shempo gidдон guuxxis giikko issonne issippe bolla gidida malaata doona giddobati de7ees. Ha giddobatika hanida keena tamarida timirttiya ooson peesho go7ettiya doona hiillata erisanw qofettidi giigis. Ha giigida nabbaboyne malaata doona giddobata kale udididummattiya medhonne giddobati de7iya meezeatika de7oosona. Issi issi shempoy hayzo-pacaawatas koshshiyanne go7iyaba geetettidi ammanettiya timirtte maadotan kalidi giigettis. Kumethan maxaafey malaata doona tamarssiya gisho malaata doonan zemppana mela oosettis. Keeha timirtte wode gido!!!

SHEMPO ISSO

NA7ATETHI



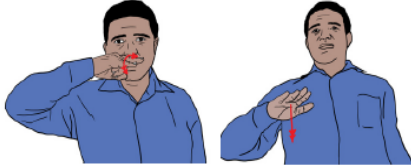




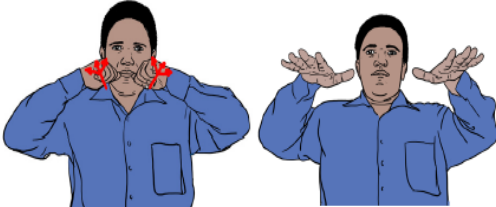
Koyettiya Muruuta

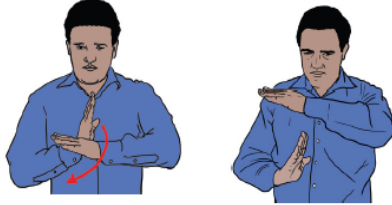
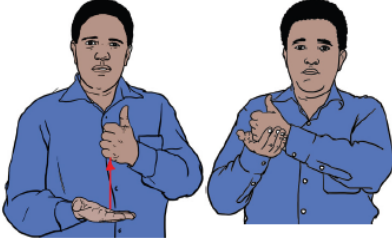
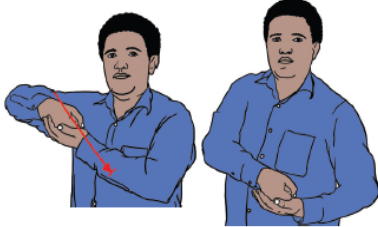

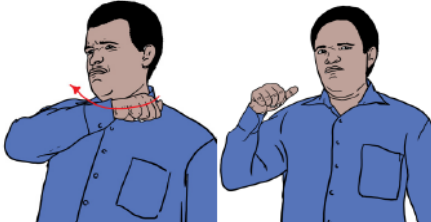

Ha timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:


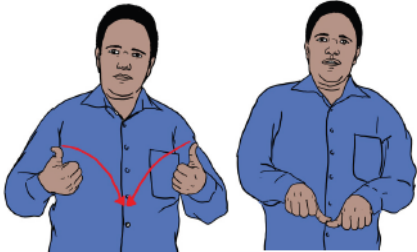

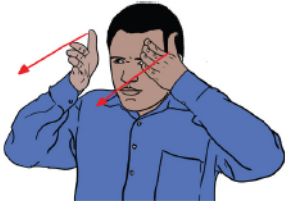


- ◆ Tamaaretappe naagettiya hayotetha kanddo qonccisota na7atetha
- ◆ Laytan minnidi tamaaro go77a Tophphiya malaata doona (TMD” qonccisaws.
- ◆ Na7atethan de7ishin dondzata zore ekkidi oosonpeeshshnna agoy Sintha de7o wodes kaaletanaw dandda7iya qohaa TMD qonccisees. Eranchchata zore ekkidi ooson peeshoy nayta go7eyssa TMD qonccisees.
- ◆ Hinttte heeran ubba wode kaa7ettiya kaassata TMD qonccisees.
- ◆ Tamaareti tamarida ooratha malaatata dummatetha kanddo qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Misisleta go77a akeekidi “TMD” qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Qofata qantha xuufeninne “TMD”n qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Tamaareti tamarida malaata misateyssanne dummateyssa qonccisoosona.
- ◆ ”TMD”n demettida macarata kaallidi qonccisoosona.
- ◆ ”TMD” ra nabbaboosona.

TIMIRTTE ISSO

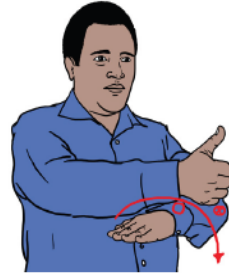
Qulfe /ayfe/Malaatata

Ayfe malatata	Malaata
Na7atethi	
Kaasse	
Baaxe	
Kachi /ooshi	
Anjjetethi	
Anjjo	

<p>Hayotethi /ashkke</p>	
<p>Maadetethi</p>	
<p>Xaallidi /minnidi</p>	
<p>Xann7o</p>	
<p>Atto /Ixo/</p>	
<p>Mooros</p>	

<p>Butetethi</p>	
<p>Peeshshi/gam7o</p>	
<p>Ooso dhayo / coo yuushshe/</p>	
<p>Wudi xeelo</p>	
<p>Barkkidi /minndi/</p>	
<p>Tamaaro</p>	

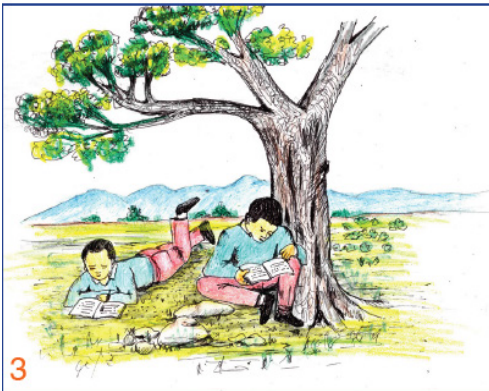
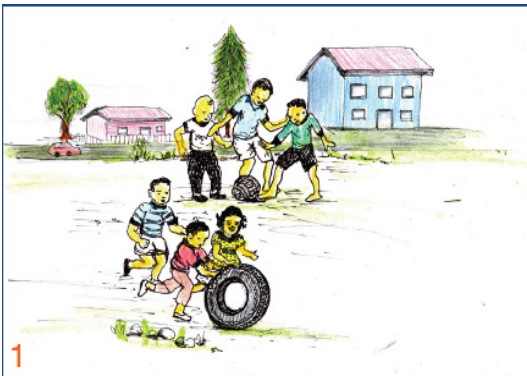
Aadheth



TIMIRTTE NAM77A

OOSO 2.1.

Nabbaboppe sintha xomooso nabbabo





Meeze isso

Hayssappe qommon nibaabeppe sintha xomooso nabbabo baaso udidi garssan shiiqida oyshatas TMD ra zaaro immite.

1. Misile ‘1’akeekidi misileppe eridaba qonccisite.
2. Misile ‘2’ akeekidappe guye misiley ay bessiyakko qonccisite.
3. Misile ‘3’ akeekidi ay bessiyakko qonccisite.
4. Misile ‘4’ akeekidappe guye ay eridakko qonccisa.
5. Misile ‘5’ kaatti xeellidappe guye misileeppe akeekidaba qonccisa.

Ooso 2.2

NABBABO

Hayssappe kaallidi “Na7atethi giya kaarara ginxxo hintte asttama-arentti “TMD”ra nabbabishin akeekan hayzite.Kaallidikka pexon sirpha nibaabe nabbabite.Wurssethan kaaya kaayan keyidi

“TMD”n ginxxuwas baggathuwa nabbabite.

Na7atethi

Dogettenna ay wodekka na7atethi,
 Guppeyssi kaa7eyssi ufayetteyssi.
 Aaawanne aayo siqotethi,
 Bayratanne bertteta loythidi boncheyssi,
 Nuna zoreyssa ubbappe sinthayidi,
 Kiita eenotetha anjjoynne bonchy,
 Cirkka asa na7a hayotethay,
 Zal7anaw tamaanaw injjettiya duussay
 Nayta aawtethay mino oosoy,
 Siiqotethan ufayettidi timirtte miisha oythay,
 ‘‘A’’ guussi, ‘‘B’’guussi eratethi demoy,
 Paasinne yela asas tirppidi anjjees derey,
 Zambbuwa na7ay zambbees eran luxees,
 Shemppo woden yelayssata maaddees.
 Ubbara siiqoy,qofan suury,
 Haaassi xeeloy sinthas dalgatethay,
 Minni tamaroy woden xanna7oy.
 Zorin sissay bayrata bonchiya na7a,
 Ay gidikokka oonakka qohenna.
 Na7atethan xaalikko qofa akeekikko,
 Minnidi zambbidi loythi xanna7ikko,
 Wogan zempidi kechi oothikko,
 Eratethan luxidi qofay dalgikko,
 Otoridi baalotidi polana guye attokko.

(pulttoy A.x)

Ooso 2.3.

Nabbabidi akeeko

Meeze isso

Hayssappe qommon shiiqida ginxxon zemppidi kaalliya oyshatas suure zaaruwa

TMD n qonccisite.

1. Ginxxuwan naytas sintha duussa baaso gididaba aawatethinne ubba wode ooso gidanaw bessey _____
2. Ginxxuwada zambbo na7i pa tirppa woden ay oothees oothii?
3. Gixxuwada qoppobara de7iya na7i ay oothanaw bessii?
4. Ginxxon xaafettida mela nayti na7atethan doganaw bessonnabay?

Meeze nam77a

Tamaareti panttaa heeran dumma dumma nayta kaase kaa7eyssatappe issi kaase dooridi kaassa

Sunthanne waati kaa7iyakko kaassaa woga gujjidi ne kifile naytas TMD ra qantara qonccisite.

Meeze heedza

1. Hitte nabbabida ginxxon zemppidi issi na7as qaadaawa gidanaas na7atethan ay oosoy naagettiyakko ne kifile laggetas TMD ra qanthan qonccisa.
2. Hintte nabbabida ginxxuwan zemppidi na7atethan woga go7etethi ,wogan tangoyne minni tamaaro geetettiya zoreta oyqqida qofati de7oosona.Ha qofata ooson peeshoy ays go7iyakko kifile laggetas TMD ra qanthan qonccisite.

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

OOSO 3.1

Malaatata kandota akeeko

Shiiqida malaatata kanddo bolla asttamaareti immiya qoncciso akeek-kidappe guye shiiqida meeze oothite.

Malaatata Kanddo

Malaatata beson nam77u kushaawa woykko issi kushaawa geetettido-sona.

Mallas:

1. Nam77u kushawa malaatata giddoppe kaalliya malaatata beson xeellanaw dandda7ettees.

Ooso	caamma	quma
geedaro	Shaye/tukke	daabbo
parssso		

2. Issi kushaawa malaatatappe kaalleyssata beson xeellanaw dandda7oos.

Nena/adde	Nena/macca	Galal77o mala
Ase	Muussi	Orophiille

MEEZE ISSO

Qommon imettida qonccison zemppidi kaalliya oyshatas suure zaaro dooridi TMD ra zaarite.

1. kaalliya malaatatappe nam77u kushen qonccisiya malaati awssee?
 - A. Xanna7o
 - B. Aaayo
 - C. Aawa
 - D. Nam77u kushaawa malaati baawa

2. Kaalliya malaatatappe issi kushaawa malaati awssee?
 - A. buussi
 - B. Xanna7o
 - C. kachchci/ooshshi/
 - D. Aayo
3. Kaalliya malaatatappe kushe medhoy Goofatho biradhe pidalen denddiya malaati awssee?
 - A. Kachan
 - B. siga/giiga?
 - C. de7o laythi
 - D. de7o laythi
4. Kaalliya malaatatappe nam77u kusheti wol misattiya kushe medho go7ettey awssee?
 - A. Nabbabo
 - B. Muussi
 - C. kifile
 - D. zaaroy imettibeenna
5. Kaallidi qonccettida malaatatappe nam77u kusheti wol misattiya qaatha bessiya malaatay awssee?
 - A. Zore
 - B. Hanota
 - C. Kachchi
 - D. Dogo

MEEZE NAM77A

Kaallidi imettida oyshata akeekan nabbabada TMD ra zaara.

1. Hayssappe kaallidi imettida malaatata oothi beson dummatethanne issippetethaa TMD n qonccisa.
 - A. Anjjetethi
 - B. Anjjo/qaadaawatethi/
2. Ginxxuwa gidдон zaari zaari “keeha”giya malaatay de7ees.Ha malaatay “lo77o”nne “galatays”geetettiya nam77u malaatata issippetethinne dummatethi TMD ra qonccisite.

3. "Pana" nne "qohiya" getettiya malaatata issippetethan issi gaaso qonccisite.
4. "Mis" geetettiya malatata "Mibeenna" geetettiya' malaatakko laam-midi dummatetha qonccisite.
5. Hayssappe kallidi malatata aazisiya nam7u gaasota qonccisa
 - A. Heera
 - B. Gade daashsha
 - C. yuushshse
 - D. da
6. Oysha paydo maara ichchashan A,B,C,D,malaatati dummayiya issi gaaso qonccisite.

Ooso 3.2.

MALAATATA PAATETHI

Meeze isso

"A" garssan meega qofatas "B" gaarssapp e doori ekkidi qonccida malaatara dabbothite.

A

1. Nam77u "she" medho malaatay de7iya kusheta uloppe sinha ginan Wosonne issi kushey pude bessidi qaaxxonna nam77antho kushey duge bessidi cuuccumiyada zaari zaari kushe baqiyada qaasetho.
2. Nam77u kushetas oyddu biradheti wol-gahidi kulum77iyada hanida Kushiyyappe guyeranne sinthara ,sintha bagga kushey qaaxxonnashin guyera ulokko qaathidi sintha qaaxxonna kushe bosho.
3. Nam77a dummattiya kushe medhon ,issi kushey Goofathoy kushe pidalen doomettishin"Gal-atays" geetettiya qaaxoa misattiya malaata.

B

A. Keeha

B. zambbo

C. Gakkethi

4. Qumbattana haniya ware biradhiya siidhe bo- D. Kaasee
chon duge sol77isishin Ayfe phurxxu udidi xee-
lon oosettees.
5. Nam77u wol-mela medhoy de7iya kushe biradhe E. Timirtte
issi gina Qaaxon sintha billidi bessiya malaata. keetha

OOSO 3.3

Injettiya malaatara meega qofa kunth

MEEZE ISSO

Kaallidhh

Kaallidi imettida meega qofatas giigiya malaatata doorarada kuntha.

Zore

Minni tamaaro

Boncho

Astamaare

Yela asata

1. Nayti na7atethan de7ishin _____koshshees.
2. Bayrata _____ anjjissees.
3. Tamaareti _____ sqalame nayta.
4. Nayti _____ oosora maado koshshees.
5. Yela asata _____ sissay daro go7a immees14

MEEZE NAM77A

Kaalliya paca sohon suure markkanddota kunthon ne kifile laggetas TMD ra shiishsha.

Sunthanne aaway_____Mattuma_____de7iya
soo _____

Kilile _____

Zoone _____ worada _____ qabale _____

Keetha paydo maara _____ silkke paydo _____

MEEZE HEEDZA

Tamaareti hintte tamarida timirtteppe demmida zorenne ayfebaata cugan gididi diraama mela kifile gidдон shiishite.

Cugan cugan hayssappe qommon imttida ginxxuwan imettida zoreta xolqqiseyssa diraama mela kifilen oothite. Diraamaa yarati ichchashappe daronna ,oyddappe guuxxanaw koshshenna. Diraamay be7ettiya wode hintte go7ettiya malaatati TMD kanddo gidanaw bessees.

SHEMPO NAM77A

WOGAA MAYOTA



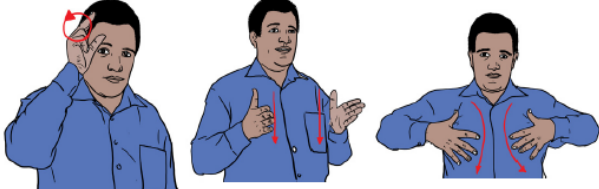

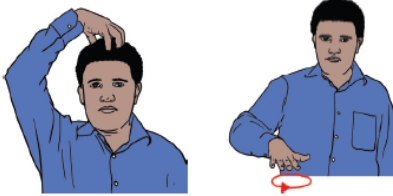
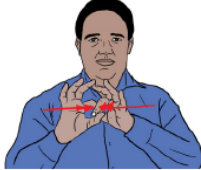

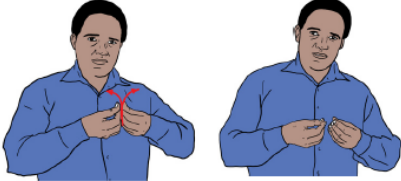
KOYETTIYA MURUUTA



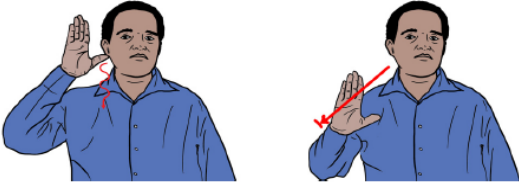
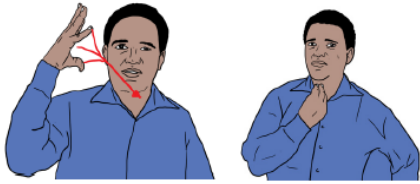

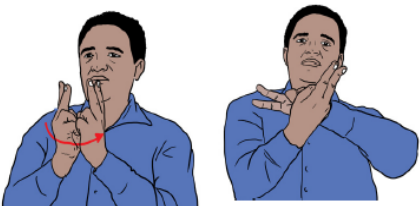
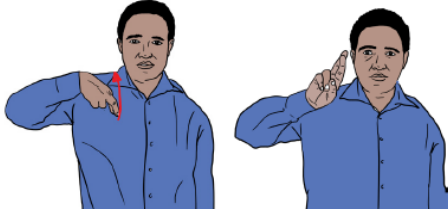
Ha timirttiyappe guye tamaareti:



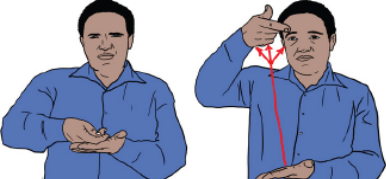

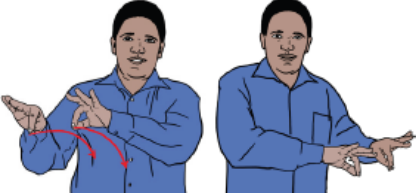

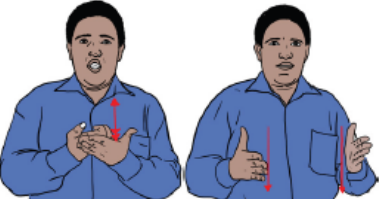
- ◆ Pantta heeran dere asay ma7iya woga mayota qommonne dummayiyya Kanddota TMD ra qonccisees.
- ◆ Wogaa mayoy dummattidi deriyas, kumethan gades de7iya ikonoomeba Issippe duussne wogaa go7a TMD ra qonccisees.
- ◆ Misileta xeellidi aathiya kiita TMD ra qoncciseetaa.
- ◆ Ha shempuwan ayfe gididi shiiqida malaatata kumetha kanddotara qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Malaatata qaala medho bolla tobbeeta.
- ◆ Macara sunthatappe Taani, Iya, I...h.h.m go7ettidi meega qofa medhdhoosona.
- ◆ Hintte qofaa xuufen qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Malaatata dummatethanne issippetethaa qoncciseeta.
- ◆ TMD kaallidi /hayzidi/qoncciseeta/haasayeeta
- ◆ TMD ra nabbabettiya issoy issoy sirpha nibaabe nabbabidi ayfe qofa demmana.






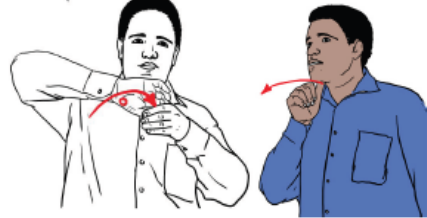
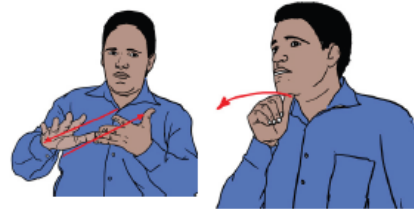
TIMIRTTE ISSO

Ayfe malaatata

Ayfe malaatata	Malaata doona
Wogaa mayota	
Susa	
Kochcha	
Gitettidi (ohettidi)	
Ammano	
Puutto	

Harre	
Suufe	
Alleqo	
Yegelssa	
Matuma	
Birshethi	
Ammano	

<p>Kayo</p>	
<p>Oonatethi</p>	
<p>All7o</p>	
<p>Shalo</p>	
<p>Laatteyssa</p>	
<p>Aaso</p>	
<p>Ikonoomeba</p>	

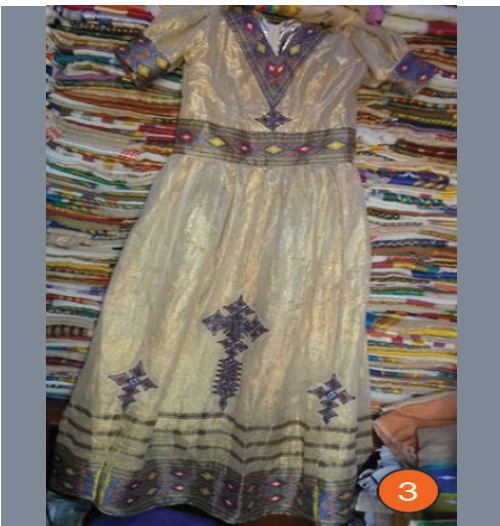
<p>Issippetetha duussi</p>	
<p>Go77a</p>	
<p>Asatetha qofa</p>	
<p>Eriso</p>	
<p>Laametethi</p>	
<p>Uullotonna/ walakett Onna/</p>	
<p>Dhayonna</p>	

TIMIRTTE NAM77A

OOSO 2.1

SITHATTIDI XOMOOSO NABBABO

Hayssappe garssan paydo imettida misileta akeekidi garssan shiiqida oys-hata TMD ra zaaro immite.



MEEZE ISSO

Hayssappe qommon de7iya misileta akeekan xeellappe guye garssan shii-qida oyshatas TMD ra hintte asttamaariyas zaaro odite.

1. Tamaare nayto wogaabanne qonccisotappe eridayssata TMD ra qonccisite.
2. Misile ‘1’akeekan xeellidi wogaa mayota xeessi
3. Misile ‘2’n de7iya nu gade wogaa mayoy nu gade susatanne kochatappe awssatayssate?
4. Misile “3”n xeelliya woga mayota ay wode ma7iyakko qonccisite.
5. Misile”4”n de7iya wogaa mayoy aybappe oosettidakko qanthan qonccisite.6.Misile “5”n akeekidi nu gade wogaa mayotara gasethidi tobite

OOSO 2.2

NABBABO

kaallidi Hayssappe woga mayo getettiya nibaabey shiiqidayssa hintte asttamaarey TMD ra nabbabiyade akeekn kaallite.Qoncce gidonna malaatati de7ikko hintte asttamaarey zaarehana mala oyhite.Kaallidi pexon pexon sirpha nibaabe nabbabite.Wurssethan kifile gidдон maara maaran keyidi TMD ra nabbabite.

WOGA MAYOTA

Nu gade tophphiyan daro susa kochchatnne asati beettida gade gidida gisho daro wogata qoomma oyqqasu.Hayssa gaason nu Tophphiya yeletata soo asay dumma dumma wogaa mayuwa ma77ishin xeeloy erettidaba.



Issi gaden de7iya asata doonaynne wogay de7iya dere asati pana dandda7id wogaa qonccisoynne dummayiyabay de7ees. Hayssa malayiyabappe issoy wogaa mayota. Wogaa mayoti pana dandda7ida qommoy, medhoy, qalamey- ,ma7o hillay ...h.h.m de7iya gisho issuwa hara wogappe shaakkanaw dandda7ettees. Wogaa mayoti denddoppe dere asa taarikiyada gallasa gallasan ooso qaathara ohettidaba gidanaw dandda7ees. Hessappe aadhdhidi dere asas de7iya woga mayoti issi heeras ayyeere haaro hanota baaso oothes.



darowode gade woga mayoy puuttoppe,harrepppe,dorssa ikiseppenne dumma dumma medosata galbbappe oosettanaw dandda7ettees.Wogaa mayoti wogaawa yarata woykko hara eranchata gujjidi beni wode wogaara oosettanaw dandda7ettees.



Issi asata woga mayoti wodiya muruuta gididi dere asata mayo hiilla wogan zempidi Issi sikettidi ma7etteyssa.Nu wogaa mayoti dadetha gujjidi issi dere asa gade wogaa eratethanne malalotetha qonccissiya buqurata gidees

Beni wode woga mayota issi dere asay hara dere asatape dummatteyssa bessees.Ha dummatethay de7iya mela gidishin issi issi woga mayoti pa woga mayotappe dummayiya malaata medhoosona.Hayssatappe uugati panthatayssa,azina gelonna maccasayssata,daami-dondzatayssata h.h.m mayota guussi.Woga mayoti mayota qommo,medho,qalamenne ma7iya hiilla h.h.m qoncciseyssa gidanaw dandda7ees.Dere asa yarata ma7uwa ma7iya hiilla xalaala xeellidi asata soo aawa hanotanne harata misatiyabata be7idi wol-erettoosona

Hayssappe aadhhdikka issi kochchati woykko dere aati dumma dumma imotatas woykko ayyaana gallasatas dummayidi go7ettiya woga mayoti de7oosona.Hayssatappe uugati kayos,yaaganos,ayyaana gallasatas,gujjidi dumma dumma ammano wogata wode ma7ettees.Ha mayoti qommn qonccettida wode maara naagidi ma7ettees.Hara wode ma7ettiya mayotappe daro dummattees.Mallas:kaaretha mayoy issi heeran de7iya asata

mayotappe kayos go7ettyssa wogay erisees.Hara baggara issi issi dere asati bootha mayo wogay yaaganosinne ayyaana gallasatas go7ettishin beettees.Hayssa gaason mayota malay issi dere asa heerappe hara dere asa woga birshethi de7eyssa ballettanaw koshshenna.Hayssa gisho issi dere asa wogay hara dere asatappe dummattees



Kumetha dere asa woga mayoti issi dere asa woga woy kochcha yarata ubba wode ma7eyssi ha dere asa qonccisanasanne dummayana ma7oti,aal-leqotanne caammata qoommi oyqqees.Ha dere asata wogaa qonccisiya ma7o wogati daro al77o shalo geettoosona. Hessa gisho ha allo aalleqo gidida gisho naagidi yeletappe yeletas laatiso koshshees.Wogaa naagidi yeletas laatiso go7ay Ikonoomenne wogaa issippe duussas go7aa immees. Hara baggara yeletas mino qofaa oonatethanne panan ammanettana mela xaalissees

Hayssa gisho ubba yeletati pa gadenne yelettidi diccida heera dere asaa woga mayo ma7idi woga birshshetha naagettidi ero koshshees.Haratakka erison nu gade kareppe yiya imathati demisha pultto gidanaw bessees. Kumethan nu woga mayoti naagettidi dhayonnanne walakettonna yeletappe yeletas laatettana mela ubbay minnanaw koshshees.

OOSO2.3.

NABBABON ZEMPPIDI KAALLIYA OYSHATAS TMD ZAARO IM-MITE

1. Issi woga mayoti hara woga mayotappe dummattiya heedzu gaasota qonccisite.
2. Woga mayoti ay miisheppe oosettiyakko zempidi qonccisite.
3. Wogaa mayota daddiya asta oonatetha xeelliya wode nam77u aawatara oosettanaw woy daddettanaw dandda7etteyssi nibaaben xomoo-settis.entti oona oonee?
4. Nuuni nibaabeppe akeekkiya mela issi issi dere asata woga mayota mayota Wogan medhon, ma7ettiya hiillaninne aalleqqeyssa baaaso udidi shiiqida markkatappenam77ataxaafa.

MEEZE NAM77A

Nibaaben Zempidi Kaallidi Imettida Oyshatas Suure zaaro Dooridi “TM-D”ra zaarite.

1. Issi dere asa/kochchata/erettida(malliya)wogaa shaahota mallees/dummayees geetteyysatappe _____.
 - A. Haasayiya doonay
 - B. Duussa odota
 - C. Wogaa mayota
 - D. Ubbaa
2. Nibaaben qonccettida mela wogaa mayota daddey/oothey/oonee?
 - A. Wogaawa dere asa yaratara
 - B. Dere asaa wogaa eronna hara dere asa woga eriya asatara.
 - C. Oonikka oothanaw danddaees.
 - D. A nne B zaaro

3. Wogaa mayoti dere asa wogas _____ go7a immees.
- A. wogaba
B. Ikonooomeba
C. Issippe duussaba
D. Ubbay zaaro
4. Nibaaben zempiyade daro wode woga mayoti aybappe oosettii?
- A. puuttoppe
B. Harreppe
C. Medosata galbbappe
D. Ubbay zaaro
5. Nu woga mayotanne woga maara naagidi yeletappe yeletas laatisan-aw aawatethay oossee?
- A. yeleta ubbassa
B. kawosa
C. kare gadeppe geleyssatassa
D. "A"nne "B"
6. wogaa mayoti" ikonooome go7atethi de7ees gishin" ay guussee?
- A. woga mayoti mayoti kareppe yiya imathatas byzidi demisha dem-miya gisho
B. Puutto maxoppe doomidi bayzo gaso daro asatas ooso qaada medhdhiya Gisho
C. kare gaade lame miisheppe gade giddo miishera oosettiya gisho
D. ubba
7. Wogaa mayoti issippe duussas go7atethi de7ees gishin ay guussee?
- A. yeletas ooso qaada medhon
B. yeletati pantta wogata eranaasinne otorana mela maaddees
C. wogaa issippetetha taarrike eratethanne
D. ubbay zaaro

8. Woga mayotas woga go7ay de7ees geetettidayssi aybissee?
- A. woga mayoy wogaa qonccissiya miishshe gidiya gishossa
 - B. Wogaa issippe duussaawatas hiillohanne eratetha naagidi gam-77isos Maaddees.
 - C. Dere asa woga issippetetha duussa,taarrike,ammanonne oonate-tha qonccissiya gishosa
 - D. ubbay zaaro

MEEZE HEEDZA

Kaallidi paatettida qaalati nibaabeppe keyis.ha qaalati nibaabe gidдон immiya birshetha ‘’tmd’’ra qonccisite.

1. Dabbottiyayssati wol ‘’TMD’’ra qonccisishin.
2. Mayota ‘’TMD’’ra qonccisishin
3. Aalleqota ‘’TMD’’ra qonccisishin
4. Ammano,ikonoomme,issippe duussanne wogaaba geetettiya qaalata ‘’TMD’’ra bessite.
5. Oysha paydo maara ‘’4’’n paatettida issuwa issuwas dendo/koyro/malaata qonccisite.

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

OOSO 3.1

Malaatatas Kanddo Akeeko

Maccara sunthinne yoohaddetethi bessiya malaatata medhonne qonccisethi akeeko

Hayssappe garssan asttamarey malaatatan zempidi qonccissiyade akeekan kaallidi garssan shiiqida meezeta oothite.

Maccara sunthinne yoohaddetethi bessiya malaatata medhonne qoncciso

1. Taani _____ Tabaa _____ Tayssa geetettiya malaatata medho sohuwa kushe biradhen medhuwa tobbonne meega qofa gidдон malaatata go7etethi , mallas: Taani _____ Tabaa _____ Tayssa/Ta huuphessa/

- ◆ Taani tamarays.
- ◆ Maxaafey tabaa.
- ◆ Ta huuphes keetha oothas.

Heedzu malaatati paatettishin:

Woso hiillay:

- ◆ Nam77u malaatati issi kushe biradhe malaata gidishin tira bolla shemppoosona.
- ◆ Kushe biradhe medhoy:

Taani (pidale ‘‘NE’’)ra kushe biradhe medhon oosettes.

Tabaa getetteyssi qassi (pidale’’SHE’’)kushe Biradhera.

Tayssa /Ta huupheyssa/(pidale ‘‘A’’)kushe Biradhera

- ◆ Kushe ginay: Tnaanine Tabaa geetettiya malaatati giddo bagga gina gidishin, Tayssa/Ta huupheyssa/geetettiya malaatay miyye ginakko bessees.
- ◆ Bolla qaaxoy: Taaninne Tabaa geetettey malaatati nam77u kusheti tira bolla issi kaala boshoo aaziya qaaseho gidishin , Tayssa/Ta huupheyssa/geetettiya malaatay qassi kushe zaari zaari wozana bolla bochchees.

Hara qaaxxiya bolla kifiley qoodhe:

- ◆ Qoodhe qaaxo

Taani geetettiya malaati qoodhey guuthara dhoqqu gees.

Tabaa geetettiya malaati qassi qodheppe sintha bagga menthiyada beso.

Tayssa /Ta huupheyssa/ geetettiya malaata qoodhey qaaxxonna siti gees.

Hessa misateyysata malaatata kifile gidдон wolira meezettanne tobbana mela minthetha.

◆ I

◆ Iyabaa

◆ Iyo

◆ Ibaa

OOSO 3.2

MALAAATATA PAATETHI

MEEZE ISSO

Kaallidi imettida qaalati nibaabeppe keyidosona. Ha qaalati “TMD” ra qonccisishin, dendo malaatatappe dummatteynne misattiya gaaso cugan tobbidi shiishite.

1. Qommo _____ qommoti misatteynne dummattey
2. Mayo _____ mayoti misateynne dummatey
3. Yelo _____ yeletay misateynne dummatethi
4. Amano/wolira/ _____ ammanetethi misateynne dummatey

OOSO 3.3

MEEGA QOFA MEDHO

Meeze isso

Kaalliy malaatata tumatetha qonccison kifile gidдон tobbi simidi imettida malla baaso udidi TMD kanddo bessiya meega qofa medhite

Mallas: I daro ashke asi.

Iya daro lo77iya(yegelsa)wogaa mayo ma7awsu.

Taani ta wogan otorays.

◆ Taani

- ◆ Tabaa
- ◆ I
- ◆ Iyabaa

- ◆ Iyo
- ◆ Ibaa

MEEZE NAM77A

Hayssappe qommon imettida mallan katidi kaalliya malaatata go7ettidi TMD n kumetha meega qofata medhdhite.

1. Wogaa mayota
2. Kochcha
3. Puutto
4. Harre
5. Yegelssa

SHEMPO HEEDZA

SHAMBALLE ABABA BIQILQ



Naagettiya muruuta:

Tamaareti ha timirtteppe guye:

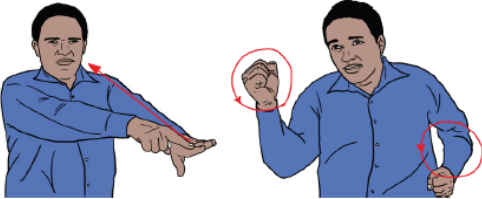
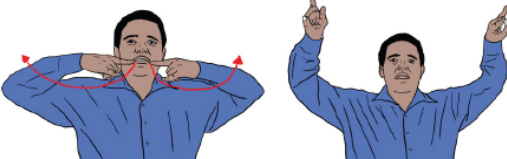

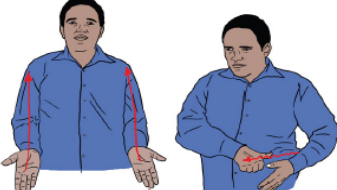
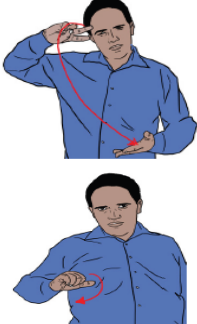


- ◆ De7o taarikey odiya baaso yo7ota qoncciseta
- ◆ Erettida de7o taarike malaata doonan nabbabishin bessanaw koshshiya qonccisotara besseeta.
- ◆ Shiiqida de7o laytha taarike buussa kaallidi taarikaawa de7on gakkida gel kesa TMD kanddota go7ettidi shiisheta.
- ◆ Shiiqidayssatappe wothan erettidayssa de7o laytha geetetteyssa nibaabiyappe keyida malaatata birshshethanne qoncciso kanddota besseeta.
- ◆ Dendo malaatatappe ooso qommo qoncciso malaata laamettiya issi issi malaatata kanddonne bessiya dummatetha qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Malaatata medhuwaranne qonccisuwara dabbotheeta,
- ◆ Biradhe pidaleta go7aa qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Hintte qofata xuufera qoncciseeta.
- ◆ TMD ra nibaabey nabbabettishin kaalleeta.


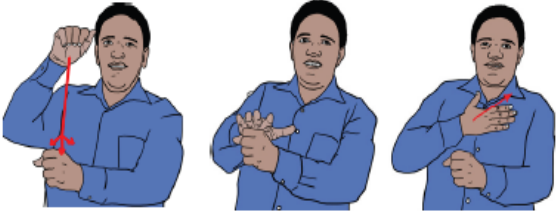
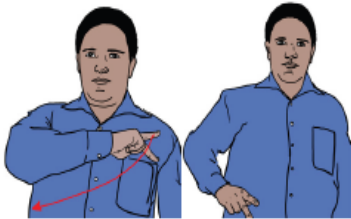


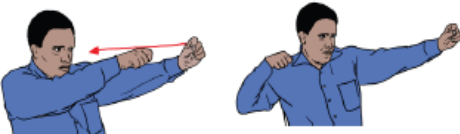

TIMIRTTE ISSO

Qulfe Malaata

Qulfe malaatata	Malaata Doona
Erettida Atillette	
Shambbale	
Dorsse Heemmeysa	
Bonchettida Shalo naagan-cha	
Mooconna	
Awsttiraalliya	
Wokkile	

<p>Otoro</p>	
<p>Iraadone</p>	
<p>Qooxo qanxxo / irikkordde/</p>	
<p>Mentho</p>	
<p>Sinthato</p>	
<p>Xaalanee</p>	
<p>Rooma</p>	
<p>Mela toho</p>	

<p>Haaho wotha</p>	
<p>Gereero/ger-eerssi/</p>	
<p>Tammus kaappo</p>	
<p>Tirppa maraace</p>	
<p>Kaha baletethi</p> <p>Aakimeey/ peedhi Siko/</p>	
<p>Tookiy /Jaappaane/</p>	
<p>Bolsse waagane /kaame/</p>	

<p>Meksiikko</p>	
<p>Hadara/ruwa / Magana/</p>	
<p>Kawo</p>	
<p>Inggilizze</p>	
<p>Yuuyiya allaara</p>	
<p>Dongge</p>	
<p>Geeshsha Yoosefa</p>	

TIMIRTTE NAM77A

OOSO 2.1

Nabbabo

Hayssappe kaallidi nam77u kifilen cirkka shamballe Ababa Biqila de7o taarikiya koyro kifiliya hinttees TMD ra nabbabishin akeekan kaallite. Qoncce gidonna malaatati de7ikko hint asttamaareti zaari qonccisana mela oychanaw dandda7eeta. Kaallidi sirpha nabbabon hinttes nabbabite. Wursethan issoy issoy keyidi TMD ra nabbabite.

Nashettiya Shamballe Ababa Biqila De7o Taarike

KIFILE ISSO

Ababa Bqili pa aawa Daanna Biqila Damisseppenne Mishiro Wudinesh Beneberuppe 1925 m.l pudevappe Tunggappe 130k.m haahotethi de7iya Dabre Braane ,Denebba,dummattiya sunthay Jaatto geetettiya heeran yelettis. Ababi pa heera nayta mela mehe heemmishin gam77idi tammanne nam77u laytha gaso qeese timirtte tamaris. Ababi na7atethan Begena kaassanne para adarsson gakkey baawa. 1944m.l Ababa Biqili yelettida sooppe Tunga bidi he wodiya kawo “Qedamaawi Haylesillaasse kibur zebenya” geetettidierettiya kifilen mooconotetha ooso oykkis. 1946 m.loyddu nayta aayiw mishiro Yewubdar Wolde Gorgis geetettiyaro ekkis. Bonchcho shallo naagiya/kibur zebenya/yara gididi

SHEMPO HEEDZA SHAMBBALLE ABBA BIQILA

hagaza immiya wode dumma dumma ispportte qaaxonne genno kaassa dandda7a gujji dichis.

1946 m.l Ababa Biqili tammanne ussuppuntha ‘’Melborn Olomppikken’’ nu gade Tophphiya wokile gididi Atleetiksseta mokkanaw giigida yalagata yaratas zokkuwan pantta gade sunthay xaafettidayssa xeellidi daro otoris. Hessa gaason Ababi ha yaratara oothanaas qooxo qanxxidi denddis geetteyyssi haasayettishe gam77is.

Hayssa woden Ababa Biqili pa gade woha gaaden nashisanaasinne otorso dandda7etteyssa akeekis. Kaallidi wozanappe laaso meezettishe gam77idi he wodiyan gade moocconati wol gidдон geedarettiya ‘Maraa- toneen’ geedarettis. He woden ichashu sha77unne tammu sha77u meetire geedarettis. Wotha dhassa mentho goda gidada erettidara mishiro atileete Waami Biraatuntikka ha yaratan moodettoosona. Hayssa wode geedaru- wa wurssethan shiiqida asatinne pantta soon soon uttidi xeelliya asati er- ettidayssanne he wodiyan zambbotethan luxida Atleete Waami Biraatuy xoono aggikku gidi qoppidosona. Hanoppe attin guutha kilo meetirey at- tidayssappe guye Ababa Biqila geetetteyssi erettonnashin sintha luxishin dere asaa ubbay iraadoonera si7idosona. Daro ufayssiya hanotara ooratha atleetey boncho mooccona Ababi wotha gaadiy onggi agis.

Ababa Biqili`kaallidi gade dethan ichchashu sha77anne tammu sha77a meetirelaaso xoono dhassas qooxo qanxxidi mazgabettida ubba aggidi sintha luxidi xoonis. Entta kushekka ekkis. Alamen erettishinkka bis. I ut- tida ola kamma gidдон Ababi pexo dethan qaaxxiya qaathanne gaadiya kaalliya ‘siwidiine shaalaqa Oonni Niskaanen’ geetettiya Siwudiine yelet- tay Ababa dandda7a kaallidi hara Atleetetara issippe loohana mela qaada immis.

MEEZE ISSO

Nibaabiyan zemppidi kaalliya oyshatas tilla zaaruwa pacan kunthite. Zaaruwa biradhe pidalera (TMD)ra zaarite.

1. Taarikkiyaaway wothan erettidayssi _____ geetettees.
2. Ababa Biqili Tungappe pudehaa _____ k.m haakkidi beetti- ya _____ heera Denebban dummattiya sunthay ____ _ geetettiya heeran yelettis.
3. Ababa Biqili _____ laytha gaso qeese timirtte tamaaris.
4. Ababa Biqili _____ m.l nyelettis.

5. Ababa Biqili na7atethan _____ nne _____ goo-banne dhoqqa suntha sunthattida/aawa/gidis.
6. _____ M.L ababa Biqili yeleta gade aggidi Tungga bidi bonchettiya shalo naagancha gidis.
7. _____ m.l n Ababa Biqili oyddu nayta aayiw mishiro _____ ekkis.
8. Ababa Biqili meezetethinne gaade geedaruwa xomooson kaalle-yssinne wurssethan loohana mela oge dooyida loohissiya bitaniya sunthay _____ geetettes.
9. Ababa biqili gade dethan doomida _____ nne _____ meetire haahotetha bonchettida laaso dhassa menthanaw dandda7ida gaadanchcha/laasancha/.
10. Ababa Biqili pa aawa _____ ppenne aayee _____ ppe yelettis.

MEEZE NAM77A

Kaalliya oyshatas haniya zaaruwa doorada biradhdhe pidalera woykko TMD ra bessaa.

1. Ababa Biqili yelettiday _____ m.l na.

A. 1825	B. 1935	C. 1925	D. 1960
---------	---------	---------	---------
2. Ababa Biqili qeese timirtte tamariday ___ laytha gaso.

A. 18	B. 9	C. 10	D. 12
-------	------	-------	-------
3. Ababa Biqili pa gadiya wokkalidi Atleetiksse yara waanidi gidanaw dandda7 idee?
 - A. Tungappe yida mela
 - B. Melbourne Olomppikeppe simmida yarata xeellidi
 - C. Kawo oosancha boncho shalo naagiy yara gididi,

- D. Loohisiya Siwudiine “Shaalaaqaa oonni Niskaanenra” erettida wode.
4. Ababa Biqili _____ nne _____ ra zambbo/gooba/.
- A. Genno kaassara
B. Para adarssora
C. Toho koose kaassara
D. Gupara
5. Ababa Biqili Tunga yiyappe guye koyro moocona yara gididay awssa ooso kifilenee?
- A. Poolise moothana
B. Sa7ara olanchatara
C. Salora olanchatara
D. Boncho shalo naageyssatara

Hayssappe kaallidi shamballe Ababa Biqila de7o taarike nam77antho kifile hintte asttamaarey TMD ra nabbabiyade akeekan kaallit. Qoncce gidonna gidonna malaati de7ikko kushe kessidi asttamaariya malaata zaari zaari bessanaw dandda7eeta. Kaallidi sirpha nibaabe pexon pexon nabbabite. Wurssethan kaayan kaayan keyidi TMD ra nabbabite.

SHAMBBALLE ABABA BIQILA DE7O TAARIKE KIFILE NAM77A

Ababa Biqili Xaalane Orooman 1952 m.l n Olomppike kaasan geedaret-tis. Ababa Biqili kumetha alame asatan nashettida hanotan daro meezet-tidanne loohida maaratoone laasnchatara geedarettidi 42 k.m haahotethi



de7iya maraatoone geedaron caamma aathonna mela toho laasidi koyro detha keyis. Hayssappe sintha hara Atleetera ohettidi de7eyssa 2:15:17.0 gaade zawa menthidi /duuthidi/ Ababa Biqili ooratha alame bonchcho zawa 2:15:16.2 mazgabisi xoonis Hayssa pa aayee gades xalaala gidennashin Afrikkanne kumetha alamen de7iya kareetha dere asata ubbaa otorsis

Olompike geedaro taariken koyro xoonidi worqqa balaqe woytetti-day /Afrikka yeletay/ Ababa Biqila guussi. Ababi bessida zabbotethinne xaalatethay alamen de7iya asati ubbay gaxappe gaxa gaso nashshis. Ababi Orooman maaratoone xoonidi wonttethan Xaalane gaazexati “Tophphiya kawo bolla Xaale mooconati ubbay kasttanaw koyidashin, Tphphiya dere asay issi xaala moocona kiittidi kumetha Orooma gadiw qaathis” geettetiya xuufe ekkidi keyis. Ababi Oroomappe pa gade simmida mela dhoqqa moko mokettidi kawuwa kusheppe woyto woytettis. Tammu yarata kaappotethaykka imettis.



Ababi Oroomappe xoonidi simmin kawoy woyto woyttishin. Ababa Biqili 1957 m.l 18tho Tookiyon geedarettida Olomppike geedaros 40 gallasi atishin maaratoone geedaretethas sinhattiya ooso bolla de7ees. Ababi meezettiya wode erettonna harggeyoyqqis. Harggiya gencidi meezetetha aggibeen-na. Guutha gam77idi meezetethan de7ishi pa kaha dogidi kundin laggeti kalidi aakime keethi efidosona. Aakimeti tirppa maraace gaaso gideyssa demmidosona. Eeson peedhettidi guutha wodeppe guye dendidi osipiitaale zabban qamma qamma mezeetethi doomis. Hayssappe kaal-



lidi Ababa Biqili Tophphiya Olomppikke yarataro Tookiyo bidi minnidi geedarettana gidi akeekkiday bawa. Ababa Biqili ha Tookiyo maaratoone geedaron oytamanne nam7u gadetappe yida laappun tammanne uddufuna geedaretteyssata zatan eqqis. Hessankka Tookiyo Olomppikke geedaron sintha sintha kaaletishin Olomppikke staadiyeemen /dembban/pa xalaala xooni gelis. Shiiqida oytamu sha77u asati ubbay keehidiufayettishin kaame danoy gakkis. Dhqqa dano gidida gisho Ingiliize gade aakimettanaw bidi kumethan paxibeenna. Ababi xeessappe duge qohettida gisho yuuyiya allaara bolla qaaxo doomis. Ha alamen erettida bertte xaala olomppikke aaway bolla paca gidikkokka uttidi donggera geedarettidi duma duma woyto dem mis. Bolla pacnashshidosona. He geedaronkka pa gaade saate sinthayssatappe dhoqqu udis. Ooratha zawa menthoykka 2:12:11.2 gathis. Ababa Biqili nam77atho worqqa balaqe woytettidi pa gde Tnugga simmiya wode hammay lanqqay keyidi morkappe guye kawoy "Shambballetthinne ooratha "Bolse Baagane" geetettiya kaame woytis.

1960 m.l Meksiikko kataman 19tho Olomppikke geedaroppe sinthatidi Ababi 1957 m.l nne 1958 m.l heedzu Maaratooneta xoonis. Cooce, 1960 m.ln toho bolla gakkida dano baggara agganaas qoppis, Meksiikko gelishinkka tohoy sakkees. Gidikkokka geedaruwa sinthati gaadiyan laasisihin tammanne laappuntho kilo meetire laasidappe guye tohoy/geda/ sahay minnishin bida gisho iyara de7iya Maammo Woldes qopponnanne erettonna saaten gaadiya essana gidi haasayis. Ababi Maammokko "Minna! xoonnaasa! ta dandda7abikke, ta toho burqqeykka si7ettishe bis, haraykka erettonna sahay minnishin bis gidi, ta hadaro ekka, Tophphiya yeletati nuna xeelooson, ta gidikko dandda7abikke, ne polaa! Tophphiya aayyanay nena maaddo gidi geedaruwa qanxxidi keyis.'

Maammo Wolddeykka attonnashin Ababara Mekisiikko Olomppikken xoonidi Tophphiyas heedzantho Maaratoone worqqe woytettis. Maammo Woldey geedaretethappe guye aathida kiitay "Ababa Biqili sahay qohonakko ayyinne tettonna xoones gada ammanettays "gis. Ababa Biqili hayssappe guye geedaretethi essis. Tammanne ichchashu keenna Maaratoone geedaretethaa gaadetappe tammanne oyddata xoonnis.

1961 m.l Ababi kawuwappe woyto woytettida kaamiw ekay teqqonnash-in “Noorweyn paara-olomppikke” yuuyiya allaara geedaron geedarettidi woytettis

Shambballe Biqili yelettida 41tho laythan 1966 m.l bare gidin ha alameppe hayqora shaahettis. Moogo wogan kawuwa gujjidi kawo soo asata, daro alame gadeta aawatethi tookkidayssati, alame gadas wokile xifte keethaawati, daro mukulon qoodettiya Tunggan de7iya yarati beettida sohon “Geeshsha yoosefa ortodoksse ammano woosa keethaa zabban moogo wogay polettis. Ababa bare kaallidi issi gallassi gadaawatethan nu qanthappe qadhdhettiya kayo qammi bonchchettis.

Geeshsha Yoosefa ammano woosa keethan beettiya Ababi moogettidayssa duufo bolla oosettida hawlte/shuchcha/Ha atileetes hassayettana mela oosettidabappe Tunggan Abba-korra geetettiya heeran” Ababa Biqila koose demba”, yelettida heerankka suthaara sunthettida timirtte keethi de7ees. Haraykka dumma dumma Ispportteta aqon sunthay xeegettishe de7ees.



(Wik Peeddiya Dihire gex Galundda, 2015, malalisidi ekettis)

MEEZE ISSO

Kaalliya oyshatas nibaabiyan zemppada paca sohon suure zaaro kunthon zaaruwa tmd ra woy biradhdhe pidalera zaara..

1. Shamballe Ababa Biqili mela toho maraatoone laaso laasidi xoonidi alamen luxiday _____ gaden _____ katamana.
2. Shamballe Ababa Biqili _____ gade _____ kataman gaade geedroy de7iya gisho meezettishin tirppa maraace harggey oyqqis.
3. Ababi _____ gaade geedaroppe simmida mela tammu asatas kaappotethi imettis.
4. Shamballe Ababa Biqili kaame dano gaason qohi gakkinn hidoota qanxonnashin _____ gaden bolla qohanchatara sportte geedarettis.
5. Atleete Ababa Biqili hayqon shahettiday _____ ageena _____ m.l na.

MEEZE NAM77A

KAALLIYA OYSHATAS SUURE ZAARO DOORADA ZAARO TMD ra WOYKKO BIRADHDHE PIDALERA ZAARITE...

1. Ababa Biqili zaari zaari maaraatoone worqqa woytettiday _____ nne _____ Olomppike geedarona.
 - A. Awstiraalenne Orooma
 - B. Jermanenne Meksiikko
 - C. Oroomanne Tookiyo
 - D. Zaaroy imettibeenna
2. Ababi Orooman mela tohora geedarttishin sintha ohattidayssa maaraatoone 2:15:17:0 de7ishin Ababi dhassaa menthidi mazgabisida ooraatha saatey

- A. 2:15:14:2
B. 2:15:18:0
- C. 2:15:16:2
D. Zaaroy baawa
3. Maaratoone gaade haahotethay _____ k.m.
A. A.25 B. 48 C. 10 D. 42
4. Ababa Biqili Tookiyo kataman 18tho olomppiken kasetidi meezetetha bolla de7ishin _____ sakoy sakkis.
A. shuukaare C. kilaho
B. uunno D. tirppa maraacce.
5. Ababi tammu asatas kaappotethi imettiday _____ n Olomppikke xooni simmishina.
A. Tookiyo C. Orooma
B. Meksiikko D. Zaaroy baawa.
6. Ababi olomppikke geedarettanaw qoppidi toho sakettidi meezetetha qanxxinkka geedaroppe pacconna 17tho k.m woxxidappe guye Maammo Wolde hadaridi minna! gidi _____ m.l _____ gadena.
A. 1957,Londonen C. 1925,Berlliine
B. 1966,Orooman D. 1960,Meksiikkos

MEEDZE HEEDZA

Kaallidi Ayleeteta De7o Taarikey Nibaabeppe Keyidosona.Cugan Tobbidi Malaatata Dendo

Malaatatappe Misateyssanne Dummatteyssa Qonccisite.

1. Wothe - wothancha – Atletee
2. Woyto - Wytetethi - Woytiso - Woytetteyssa
3. Gaadden orise

4. Iriportte - Iriportancha - Iraadoone Iriportte
5. Bertte
6. Bu7ettidi
7. Olomppik – para-olomppike
8. bishin – hemettishin
9. gaadde - gaaddanchcha - gaaddnchchata – gaaddanchata
10. Burqqe

TIMIRTTE HEEDZ

Ooso 3.1

Malaatata Kanddo Akeeko

Biradhdhe Pidalenne Go7etetha Hiilla

Biradhdhe Pidale

Biradhdhe pidaley hayzonnaawatas ,malaati baynnayssatas woy

Sunthattonnabatas :mallas..soho sunthata,asa sunthatanne dummattiya sunthata,haasaya doona pidaleta wokile ,qof aathiya gahetetha hiillata. Hara ogera biradhe pidaleta oonikka wokkile malaati beettonna qaala woy qantha qofa aathanaw go7etttoos. Biradhdhe pidale go7ettidi kiita aathishin kiita ekkiya bitaney nu sintha ginan beettikko lo77o gideyssa akeeko koshshees.

Shempo heedza heedzu mezeyi ha gahetetha hiilla ooson peeshshanaw maaddees.Hayssappe kaallidi shiiqida mallay sunthati ubba wode xaafu hiilla dummattiya hanotara pidaleta gidдон baggatho mala demmoos.Ha qommo xaafu hiillappe nu akeekey qaalati malaatatan beettonnayssatas biradhdhe pidalen shiiqanaw besseyssa go7ettanaw koyidi medhettis

Mallas:Nu eronna woy heeran malaata doona sunthi sunthattonna bitaneyya sunthi

A-b-di- sa -

A- gga

Se -la -ma - wi -t

Ge -b -re -ma -ri -ya -m

A -b -du -qaa -di—r

Mu -s -xe - fa

Baa -raa -k -hu -se -n

O -baa -ma

Bi -laa -di -mi -r

Pu -ti -n

Malaati baynna soho woy gade woy odota xeesiya wokile malaati beetonna attikko qommon paatettida mela malaatati sunthattonna asa sunta-ta ubbaa biraddhdhe pidalen qonccisanaas dandda7ettes. Hayssa gishin balettanaw koshshenna allaley biraddhdhe pidalen kiita aathanaw koyishin kaallidi paatettida biraddhdhe pidale go7etethaa kaaloda kaalo koshsheyssa akeeko koshshes.

- ◆ Biraddhdhe pidale kiita aatheyy qoncce sohon gidanaw bessees.
- ◆ Kiita aatheyy zokko baggan poo7o teqqiyabay de7anaw koshshenna.
- ◆ Kiita aathiya biraddhdhe pidaletan sitta kushe medho beso koshshees.
- ◆ Kiita aahey kiita kiitetteysappe daro haakkanaw woy matattanaw koshshenna.
- ◆ Ubba wode ne kushey sintha bagga bessanaw koshshees.
- ◆ Kiita aathishin nu biraddhdhey daro eeso woy leppanaw bessenna.
- ◆ Biraddhdhe pidale kaalerettiya sunthta bessishin :mallas sunthi,aawa sunthi,mayza sunthiissuwa
- ◆ wurssidi harakko aadhdhishin aadhdhetha erisanaw /bessanaw/nu kushey ushshchcha miyye
- ◆ bagga oyddu wol-gahettida biraddhdheta ushshachchapp ehaddirssakko ekkidi qaathidi bessanaw koshshees.

OOSO 3.2.

MALAATA PAATETHI

Meeze isso

“A”garssan shiiqida malaatata haniya paatethiya”B”garssan de7iya de7iya malaatatappe dooradi dabbothon hintte asttamaarentas TMD ra bessite.

“A”

1. Nam77u cuuccumettida kusheta bollanne garssan wothidi nu hashenne qoodhe dhoqqu udidi haddirssara woy ushshcha miyyen shemppiso.
2. Nu nam77u kushetara “A”medhuwa medhdhidi sitta Sunthara bessidi nam77u kuheta “A”medhuwa kusheta Sintha ginara guuthara duge beso.
3. Nam77u cuuccumettida kusheta sintha ginan
4. Maabara geetettiya maalata zaari zaari kushhe maaran naagancha sinthanne guye qaason beso.
5. Oyddu biradheta qalam77idi guutha biradhe xeeriw nu deemuwa masqala misile beeso.
6. Ware biradhenne giddo biradhe wol barbaxxi-di attida Biradheta qalam77idi deemuwa bolla masqala misile kaappo Medho.
7. ”Boncho”geetettiya malaata “naago”geetettiya malaatatara Ooso.

“B”

- A. Sinthayo
- B. Woyto
- C. Geedaro
- D. Olomppike
- E. Xaalane
- F. Orooma
- G. Boncho
- H. Moocona
- I. Tammata
- J. Shambballe

8. Tammu paydo malaata bessidi ha kushera nam77antho kushe hashe bolla shemppiso.
9. Kushe giddo qalam77idi “4”paydo kushe hara kushe hashen shemppisidi hasheppe duge goosho.
10. Nam77u kushetara “A”medhon kaalo kaalishin geetettiya malaata beson nam77antho kushiya eeson miyye bolla sinthara beso.

Ooso 3.3.

Meega qofa kuntho

Meeze Isso

Kaalliya Malaayati Suure Sohon Kunthon Meega Qofata Kunthidi Zaarua TMD ra bessite.

Guuussi	qoppettishe	guye
He wodiyan	wurssethan	koyruwan

1. Shambballe Ababa Biqili Maraatoone geedaron koyro detha luxi keyidi worqqa Demmidayssatappe _____ kareetha Afrika yeleta atileete _____
2. Shambballe Ababa Biqili Orooman Olomppike mela tohora xoo-naappe _____ sunthay alamen gaxappe gaxa gaso nashshettis.
3. Ababa Biqili Tookiyon Maaatoone geedaron dhassa /wadoo du-
uso/ mentho luxethan sintha keyidi pa gade simmida mela
_____ kawoy Shmbballetetha detha wogaa woyttis.
4. Shambballe Ababa Biqili pa gades oothida otorssiya ooso taariken-
inne yeletetthan _____ De7ees.

SHEMPO OYDDA

DHALE




Koyettiya muruutay


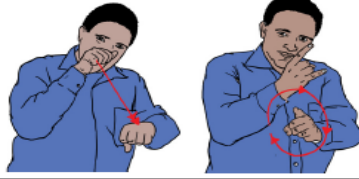



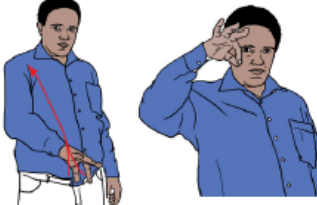
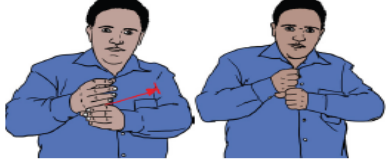

Tamaareti Ha Timirtteppe Guye:

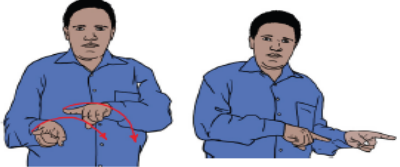
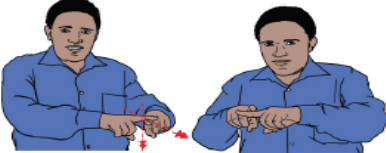
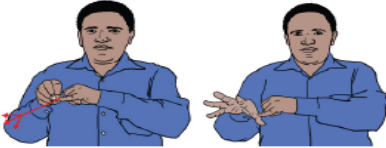

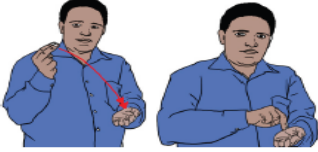

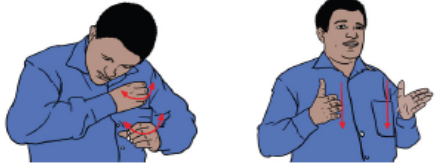
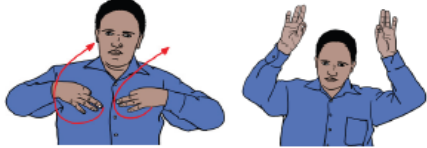

- ◆ Dhaley aybis aybis hagaza immiyakko TMD ra qoncciseeta,
- ◆ Dhaley ay qommo ogeranne malara shiiqiyakko qoncciseeta,
- ◆ Dhale keetha gidдон ay hiillara oothanaw koshshiyakko ereeta.
- ◆ Dhaley shamettanaw bessiya sohota /keethata/paateeta.
- ◆ Dhale gam77o/hagaza/wode aadhdhonna hanota/hiilla/waatti eranaw dandda7iyakko paattoosona.
- ◆ Gade dhalenne wodiya dhaleta gidдон de7iya baaso dummatethaa qoncciseeta,
- ◆ Sahonne dabbottiya bolla sahota gujjin malaatata markkata shiisheta.
- ◆ TMD kaallidi maaran qoncciseeta,
- ◆ TMD ra nabbabeeta ,sirphan nababidi qofaa demmeeta.



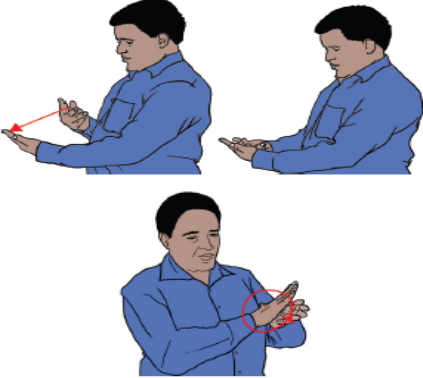




TIMIRTTE ISSO

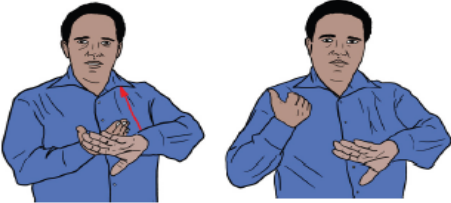
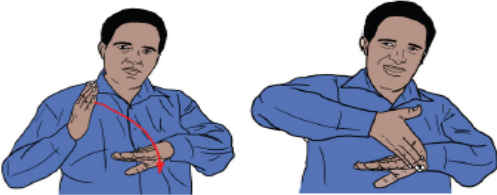
AYFE MALAATATA

Ayfe Malaatata	Malaata Doona
Dhale	
Didirix/Kerch/	
Saho	
Waaye	
Zarbiso	
paxo	
Paso	

<p>Beni taarike</p>	
<p>Shuchcha wode</p>	
<p>doza</p>	
<p>Gade dhale</p>	
<p>Pilggethi</p>	
<p>Demo</p>	
<p>Gisha</p>	
<p>Aakime</p>	

<p>Gujjidi/zaaridi/</p>	
<p>Dumma dumma</p>	
<p>Macara</p>	
<p>gujjidi</p>	
<p>Nerse</p>	
<p>Farmaassistte</p>	
<p>Labaraatoore erancha</p>	
<p>Esk rey/araaje/</p>	
<p>Dhale medho</p>	

Mitettiya dhale	
Gukkiya dhale	
Narppera Ti7iyabaa	
Keena	
Graame	
Milli-Liitire	
Quma	

<p>Kase</p>	
<p>Guyeppe</p>	

TIMIRTTE NAM77A

OOSO 2.1.

NABBABOPPE SINTHA XOMOOSO

Hayssappe garssan paydo imettida misileta akeekappe guye misiliyappe kaallidi shiiqida oyshats TMD ra zaaro immite.



MEEZE ISSO

Hayssappe qommon nabbaboppe sintha xomoosson zemppidi shiiqida oyshatas TMD ra zaaro immite.

1. Misile "5" n beettiya asati ay oothiyakko paattite.
2. Misile "1nne 2" n hintte akeekida qofaa TMD ra qonccisite.
3. Misile "4" n beettiya dhale qommo sunthaa TMD ra bessite.
4. Misile 3nne 5 n hintte akeekida nam77u narppe cachche hiillata TMD ra qonccisa.
5. Misile 3 xeelliyadde ay hiilla aakimekko qonccisa.

OOSO 2.2.

NABBABO

DHALE

Hayssappe kaallidi "Dhale" geetettiya kaaran shiiqida nabbabo koyro kifile asttamaarey TMD

Ra hinttes nabbabishin akeekan kaallite. qoncce gidonna malaatay de7ikko malaay zaarethtana mala oychanaw dandda7eeta. Kaallidi sirpha nabbabon issoy issoy nabbabana mela kiitta. Wurssethan issoy issoy keyidi hanida keena nabbabana mela kiittida nabbaboppe TMD ra nababite.

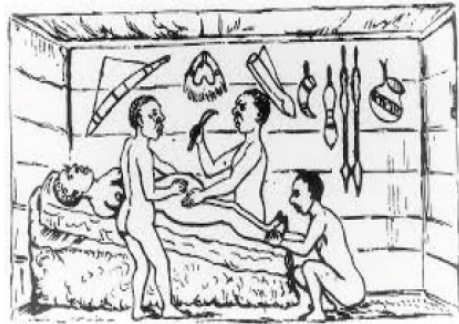
DHALE

KIFILE I

Asa na7i pa duussan dumma dumma danoy/harggey gakkanaw dandda7ees. Pashkkatetha danoy gakkikko dhale go7ettees. Asi harggeppe paxanaw dandda7iya daro aakime hiillati de7oosona. Asa na7i "Shuchcha wodeppe" doomidi awssi dhaley ay qommo hargges dhalliyakko pilggethi doomidayssa taariketi qonccisees. Dozatappe dhale oosoy asa pathoppe aadhhdidi ha77i wode dhalets baaso gideyssi erettis.

He wode dozappe dhale go7ettidi harggeppe paxxiyaba gidikkokka Waati oosettiyakko erokkona. Dhale giigisonne aakimiya bitaniyara gathi geed- aridi nam77an shaakkidi xeellanaw dandda7oos.Koyroy gade dhale gi- dishin nam77athoy ha77i wode dhale geettoosona.

Gade dhaley giigeynne imettye dhaliya erancha woy mayzappe laattishin demmida eran kalettidi aakimeyssa guussi.Gade dhaley dhaletethas im- ettishin keenay qonccettidi erettonna gisho daro wode hara hargges aathi immees.





Wode dhaley imettye dhoqqa timirtte dethan aakime-saynssera anjettida eranchara guussi. Dhaley oosetty dhoqqa dethappe anjettida eranchatara dhale giigissiyaysatara wodiya hiillan pabirikkan gidanaw bessees



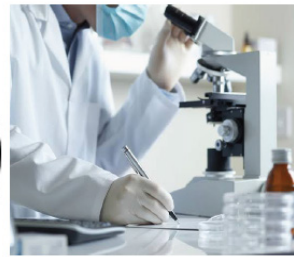
Wodiya dhaley giigey dozappe,nhoo77otappe,abba giddo medhetatap-penne medosappe gidees.

Wode dhaley dumma dumma malan shiiqishin shiiqo hanotay:

Mitettiya dhaletethan dumma medhon (250,500 milli giraame)

Gukkiya medhon(shirop)bagga 1,2 shaye silphe

Muushiyaban,narppen, h.h.m malan gidanaw dandda7ees.



Hayssappe gujjidi hara gukkiya dhaleti gukkiya dhaleti xokuwa mala imettishin eko hanoy isso,nam77a ,woy heedza guko aakimey kiittida mela eketees.Muushiya medhon giigey qas mitettiyanne gukkiya dhaleta mela giigetha hiillinne keenayne eko kaaloday de7ees.

Kumethan qonccettida dhaleta keenanne eko hiilla markkata dhale goozu-wan woy dumma worqaten yaanaw dandda7ees.Hanikokka akkametteyssi aakimiyappe imettiya zorenne aakkamettiya bitaniya doonara qonccettiya gisho keehi polonne kaalo koshshees.



MEEZE ISSO

Nabbabon zemppidi kaalliya oyshatas suure zaaro doorada TMD ra zaara.

1. Asa na7i awssi dhaley pathiyakko eranaas pilggethi doomiday awdee?
 - A. Shuchcha wode’’geetettiya beni wodenana
 - B. 16THO mukulo laythana
 - C. 20tho mukulo laytha wurssethana
 - D. zaaroy imettibeenna

2. Kaalliyayssatappe dhaley asa naytas immiya go7ay awssee?
- A. Saho patho
B. Saho zarbiso
C. Saho teqethi
D. Ubbay zaaro
3. Dhaley giigisoynne eranchati immiya hagaza denddon _____
nne _____ dhale geetettidi erettees.
- A. Gade dhale
B. Wode dhale
C. dozaa dhale
D. A nne B zaaro
4. Kaalleysatappe dhale eranchay parka giigissidi immiya dhaley ;
- A. Wodiya dhale
B. zaaro
C. Anne
D. gade dhale
E. Zaaroy baawa
5. aaleyssatappe dhoqqa timirtte eqotappe loohidi aakime saynssera
anjettida dottoorere aakime pilggethara kiitettiya dhaley awssee?
- A. Gade dhale
B. Wodiya dhale
C. Anne B zaaro
D. Zaaroy imettibeenna
6. Wodiya dhaleti kaalleysatappe awssa hiillara shiiqonaa?
- A. Gukkiya malara
B. Mittiya dhalen
C. Muushiya dhaletethan
D. Ubbay zaaro
7. Gukkiya medhon doonara ekettiya dhaley _____
geetettees.
- A. Mitettiya dhale
B. shiroppa
C. A nne B zaaro
D. Zaaroy baawa

MEEZE NAM77A

Tamaareto kaalliya nam77u palamisiya qofata hintte kaliya qofaa kaara Dooridi nam77u cugan gididi kifile gidдон “tmd”wogaa naagidi palamite.

1. Wodiya aakimey beni/gade/aakimeppe patho qaaday de7ees.
2. 2.Gade wogan akkamettiya ogey wodiya aakimeppe aadhdhees.

Hayssappe garssan dhale geetettiya kaaran imettiya nam77antho kifile hinttes asttamaarey TMD ra nabbabishin akeekan kaallite.Qoncce gidonna malaatay de7ikko asttamaarey zaari bessanaada oychanaw danda7eeta.Kaallidi sirpha nabbabora ubbay nabbabite.Wurssethan issoy issoy maarara keyidi nabbabuwappe haniya keena TMD ra nabbabite.

DHALE KIFILE

Oonikka gidin dhales de7anaw bessiya akeeka Asi ubbay dhales de7anaw bessiya baaso akeekay go7etetha, wothiya bessiya, koshshonnayssa shaakuwa eranaw koshshees.

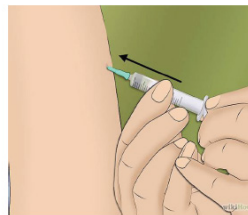
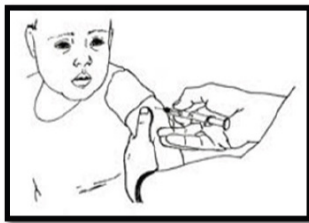
Dhale go7etetha kaaloda:

- ◆ Aakimey zoriya zorennee kaaloda maaran eko,
- ◆ Dhaley shamettanaw bessiya aqoppe shamo,hessatikka Ospiittaalee,dhale bayziya sooppe,gaxare dhale keethappe,
- ◆ Dhaley shamettishin goozettidinne hagaza wodey aadhdhnnayssata akeeko koshshees.
- ◆ Dhaleta koshshiya hanotaninne injje sohon woso
- ◆ Aakimey kiittida eko wodenne eko kaaya kaayan mito bessees.
- ◆ Aakimera kiitettida teqettiya qumi de7ikko muussa naagetethi koshshees.
- ◆ Haray akeekanaw koshshay hagaza wodey aadhdhida dhaleta heeraa

mooronnaada moogo woy xuuggidi dhayso

- ◆ Dhale go7ettishin naagetanaw koshshiya kaaloda:
- ◆ Aakimey kiittida dhale keenappe aathi eko koshshenna,
- ◆ Pilggettonnashin keetha giddon beettida dhale go7etethi koshshenna.
- ◆ Dhale guutha nayti gakkonna bessan naagettidi woso.
- ◆ Aakimey kiittida dhale wurana gaso essonnashin eko

Dhale bagga denthishin attonnabay dhaleti waayiya zarbisonne saho patho xalaala gidennashin hargge teqethaskka maaddoosona. Dumma dumma wode aakime kiitan hargge teqqiya dhaleti imettoosona. Hayssatappe hargge teqetha dhaley issuwa. Hayssa kochcha dhaleti nu bollan hargge teqqiya abbe gujjidi harggey oyqqonna mela maaddoosona. Ha hargge teqqiya dhaleti hara dhaleta mela koshshida keena imettiyaba gidennashin loohida aakimen kiitettees.



Kumethan dhale bagga akeeko koshshey aakimey immiya kaalodanne zore bonchidi maaran ekkikko dhqqa go7aa immees. Hara ogera qassi qommon qonccidayssa polonna attikko iitanne dhqqa danoy gakkiiyayssa eridi akeek nu ifilanne duussaa danoppe naago koshshees.

Hayssappe yfebay 2tho attamo maxaafey 2007 m.l denndon tamaarsanaas injjeyidi ekettis.

MEEZE ISSO

Nibaaben zemppidi kaalliya oyshatas Tuma woy Worddo gidi zaarite. Tuma Woddo geetettida gaasuwa TMD ra qonccisite.

1. Issi asi ay sahooy gakkikko soo gidдон beettida dhale go7ettikko metoy baawaa.
2. Issi asi sakettidi aakimey immida dhaliya hara soo asatappe sakettida asas immikko metoy baawa.
3. Aakie kiitan zemppidi dhale ekoy ammanthees.
4. Dhale Ospiitaaleppe, parmaaseppenne gaxare dhale bayziya keethappe xalaala shamo koshshees.
5. Issi harganchay aakimey kiittida dhale keenappe aathi ekkikko ifila metoppe aadhdhidi hayqo gathanaw dandda7ees.
6. akimera gallasan heedza, wontta, gallsinne omarssi go7ettana mala kiittida dhaliya issi gallasan issi toho nam77a ekoy meto kaaletenna.
7. Dhale gida ubbaa guutha nayti gakkonna soon woso koshshees.
8. Dhaleta heera hanota mala guussaykka dhqqa ho77on/irxxan/wothikko metoy baawa.
9. Aakimey dhale ekkana mela kiita kiittishin mooppite gida quma miikko aynne dano gathenna.
10. Aakime zorenne kiita kaallonnashin dhale go7etethi sahanchaa path-ees.

MEEZE NAM77A

Nibaaben zemppidi kaalliya oyshatas suure zaaro TMD ra hintte ast-tamaarenttas shiishite.

1. Gade woga akkamo hiillan dhale go7etethi teqettiya ogetappe nam77a-ta qonccisite.
2. Aakimey kiittida dhale shammanaass bessiya bessatappe heedzata qonccisite.
3. Dhale shammiya wode xeellidi naagettanaw bessiya hiillatappe dhaley _____ gideyssanne gidonnayssa _____ gideyssa guussi.
4. Wodiya dhale qommoppe sahanchay paw ekkanaw dandda7onna aakimey immanaw bessiya _____ imettiya dhale qommo.

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

OOTHI BESO3.1.

MALAATATA KANDDOTA SHAAKO

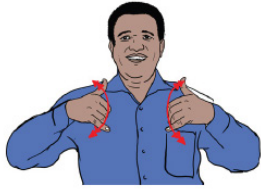
TMD ra sintha qonccisonne bessi bolla woy hanota qoncciso TMD kanddo

TMD ppe daro dumma dumma qonccisonne kanddotappe sintha qonccisonne hara bolla qaaso/hanota/ qoncciso kanddota doonaa ginatethinne polora dhoqqa go7i de7eyssi ammanettees. Issi TMD ra haasaynaw qoppida bitaney malaatata kumetha kanddota go7ettis gaanaas dandda7ettey ha malaatata kifileta akeekidinne qoppidi go7etethi dandda7ishin gideyssi dogettanaw bessenna.

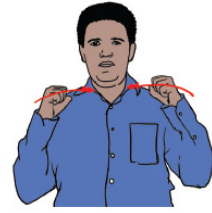
Ha sintha/deemo/qonccisonne hara bessi bollata woy hanota qoncciso kanddotappe koshshiya malaatatappe uugata mallas xeelloos.

Sintha/deemo/qoncciso malaatati ordde,lee7o,ufayssi,kayo,kaassee,k-achchi h.h.mmalaatata gidanaw dandda7ees.

Sintha qonccisethi

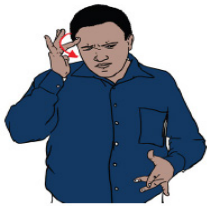


kaasse

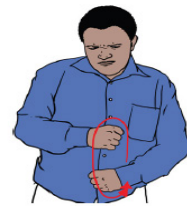


kachchi

Sinthanne akkatan sinttiyaba qoncciso saho, sako, koshaayis/kosha h.h.m.



Saho

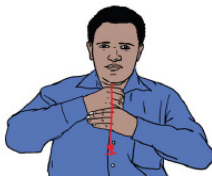


Waaye

Sinthenne hanotata qoncciso: adde dondza, macca dondza, pantha, moo-
cona.



Macca donza



Adde donza

Hayssappe qommon nu xeellida mela malaatata akeekanaw dandda7etti-da mela sintha, bessi bollanne hanoa qoncciso malaatata xeellida. Ha malaatata go7ettidinne go7ettonna aathiya kiitay dhqqa dummatethi de7ishin athanaw koyida kiitay zhuubisanaasinne birshshtha dummatethi ehanaw dandda7ees. Gaasoykka asi miicishin kayo qonccisenna, sintha tukkidikka ufayssi qonccisenna.

Gujjidikka hargge/sahonne waaye geetettiya malaatatan harggeppe zarbi-so, paxo, woy la7atethi geetettiya malaatata sinthenne bessi bolla qoncciso malaatata bessikko balanne oykkiyaba dhayoos. Hara baggara macca dondzinne adde dondzi geetettiya malaatati pantha woy sportte oosanch-cha geetettiya malaatatas go7ettishin sinthanne hanota qonccisoti nu tiara sintha kessidi go7ettikko wol gahetetha sarotetha metonne baletethi medhdhees guussi.

Hessa gisho ha qoncciso gelon qocsettida mela ha malaatta dummanne go7a kandduwa maaraninne koshshiya hanotatan go7etethi kiita eeson aathnaasinne wol keeha gahetethas keehidi go7ee.

MEEZE ISSO

Hayssappe qommon tamarida mela kaalliya malaatata sintha/deemo/qonccisonne hara qofa woy hanota qonccisiya TMD kanddotan go7ettidi hnitte astamaariya bessite.

- | | |
|----------|-------------|
| 1. Saho | 6. Kayo |
| 2. Kosha | 7. Ufayssi |
| 3. Waaye | 8. Dure |
| 4. Un77a | 9. Ordde |
| 5. Paxo | 10. Daabura |

MEEZE 2

Tamaaretappe oyddappe guuthnna,ichchashappe darisonna tamaareta doo-
rada dhale go7a,

Oythaa,ekonne naagetetha ashiratethan kaaletthiya metota oothdi bessiya
diraama giigisidi

Shiishite.Diraamay wuridappe guye kumetha tamaareta shiiqida diraama
bolla oyshanne

Qofa imon tobbite.

Ooso 3.2.

Malaatata qoncciso

Meeze isso

Hayssappe garssan qonccettida malaata suure qoncciso cugan tobbidi
hintte qofaa shiishite.

1. Caabbotethi
2. Zarbbiso
3. Benippe
4. Ha77i wodiya
5. Labaratoori eranchchaa
6. Eks rey eranchchi

MEEZE NAM77A

Hayssappe garssan qonccettida malaatata beso hiilla issippetethan dum-
matetha TMD ra qonccisite.

1. Woso Woso hiilla Utethi
2. Go77a Go77aa Go7etetha hiilla

OOSO 3.3.

MEEGA QOFA MEDHO

Meeze isso

Hintte asttamaarey immiya mallan zemppidi kaallidi imettida malaatatan go7ettidi TMD ra kumetha meega qofa medhdhite.

1. Saho
2. Dhale
3. Zarbiso
4. Go7a
5. Patho

Meeze Nam77a

Dhale bagga hnitte akeekkiya qofa ayfe ayfebata asttamaariyas TMD ra qonccisite.

SHEMPO ICHCHASHA

NAAGETETHA







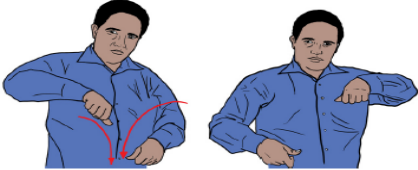
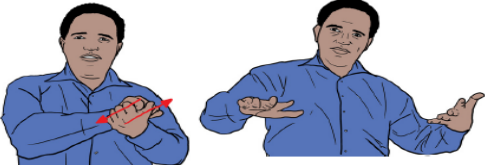
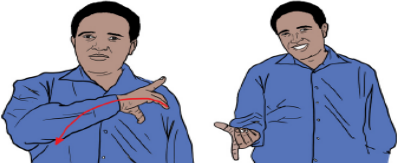
KOYETTIDA QOPPOBAY:

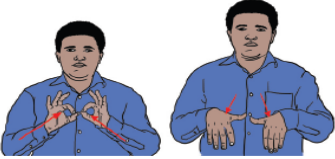
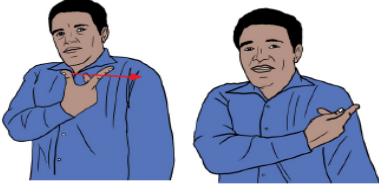


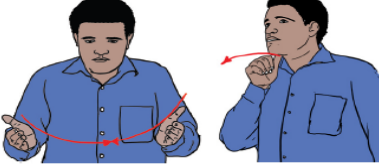
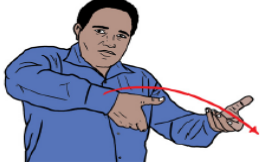
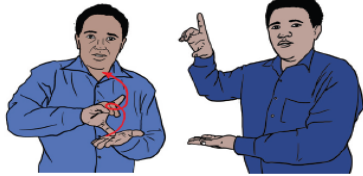

Tamaareti Ha Timirteppe guye:

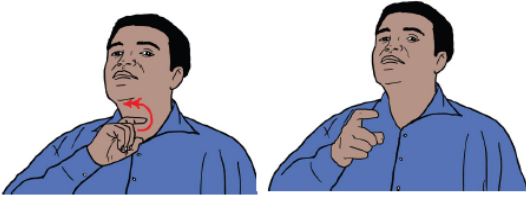
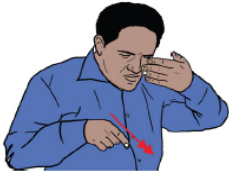


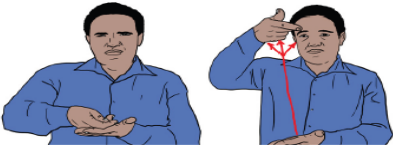
- ◆ Gallasa gallasa qaaxon galkiya danotanne metota naagetetha pacappe galkiya metota TMD ra qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Naagetethi asa na7a ifilara gahetethi de7eyssa TMD ra qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Naagetetha pacappe keetha gidдон, heeran, ooso sohon, gujji-di horogan galkiya danota qoncciseeta..
- ◆ Naagetetha baaso akeeka kiitata TMD ra aathishin qonccisanaw bessanaw koyettiya
- ◆ Saho, babo, dagama qoncciso, wogara aatheta,
- ◆ Naagetethi qoncciso tamaridayssatappe ayfebata TMD ra qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Malaatata issippetethanne dummatethi qoncciseeta.
- ◆ TMD kaallidi akeekkidayssata qoncciseeta.
- ◆ TMD ra nabbabeeta, sirpha nabbabo nabbabidi markka demmeeta.

TIMIRTTE ISSO

AYFE MALAATATA

Ayfe malaatata	Malaata doona
Naagetethi	
kaaletheyssa	
Tobba aqo	
Kerchi/qaada	
Maado imo	
Dhayso	
Laatettis /gukkis/	

<p>Tirpbeenna / wodhibeenna/</p>	
<p>Kitibaatte</p>	
<p>Un7a</p>	
<p>Keeha</p>	
<p>Uccetenna</p>	
<p>Gukkidaba</p>	
<p>Kolloojje</p>	
<p>Hiilla/Teknik/</p>	

<p>Biratata</p>	
<p>Koshshiyabaa</p>	
<p>Biratata dhantho</p>	
<p>Kushe-gooza</p>	
<p>Uke /malayo/</p>	
<p>Maashineta</p>	
<p>Al77o</p>	
<p>Shalo</p>	

<p>Kaalli-xeello</p>	
<p>Qanxxo</p>	
<p>Likko/mako</p>	
<p>Traafike poolise</p>	
<p>Oythi</p>	
<p>Kaattida hanotan</p>	

TIMIRTTE NAM77A

OOSO 2.1.

NABBABOPPE SINTHA XOMOOSO

Hayssppe garssan paydo imettida misile akeedi misileppe kaallidi shiiqi-
da oyshatas TMD ra hintte asttamaaretas zaaro immite.:



MEEZE ISS

Hayssappe qommon xomooso nabbabon akeekan zemppidi shiiqida oyshatas TMD ra zaarite.

1. Misile “1”n xeellida danoppe teqetha uke go7ettiya heerata qonccisa.
2. Misile”3”n xeellida naagetetha malaatati aathiya kiita qonccisa.
3. Qommon beettiya naagetetha malaatatappe shiizhaara cuushshi teqqethi qonccisiya malaata aappun paydon bessii?
4. Qommon beettiya malaatatappe shuchcha keetha keexxanchati ma7anaw bessiya mayuwa paydoy awssee?
5. Misileta giddoppe eexxanaw/xuugganaw dandda7iyabati de7eyssa bessiya misile paydo aappunee?
6. Hintte xeelliya misiletappe koyro detha maado aakime imo malaata bessiya misiley awssee?
7. Tama dano teqethanne dhayso malaatay beettiya misile paydoy aappunee?
8. Qommon beettiya misiletappe oge woga/Tiraafikke malaata/ paydo aappunanee?
9. Beettiya misiletappe naagetethappe nayti kaa7onaada teqettiya soho gideyss akeekisiya malaati misile paydo aappunanee?
10. Kunddissiya/hallixxiya aqo gidiya gisho naagetetha kiita bessiya misile paydoy awssee?

OOSO 2.2.

NABBABO

Hayssappe kaallidi “Naagetethi”geetettiyakaaran shiiqida nibaabe hintte asttamaareyTMD ra nabbabishin akeekan kaallite.Qoncce gidonna nabbaboy de7ikko hinttes asttamaarey malaata zaarethana mela oysho dan-

dda7eeta.Kaallidi sirpha nabbabon pexon pexon nabbabite.Wurssethan keyidi issoy issoy maaran hanida keena TMD ra nabbabite.

NAAGETETHI

Naageteth asa na7a duussas,ifilas,demos,kumethan sarotethas gllasa gal-lasan duussa qaaxos koshshiya ooso.asi ha alamen de7ishin pana dumma dumma danoppenne harggeppe misattiya allalletappe pexoninne issippe-tethan teqishin gam7idosona.Yaatikko ha teqethasinne oosos ayfeba koy-roy naagetethi koshshees.

Alame bolla nu gade mala dihcha bolla de7iya gadgetan qamman qamman dumma dumma asinne medheti gathiya danoti gkkishin ubba wode si7oos.Ha danoti soo gidдон,heeran,goshsha aqon,oge bollan, dumma dumma fabrikkatan ,keexxiya aqotan,medhettiya danota.



Hayssa gaason asati hargges,daronne uuga bolla qohos ,hayqosinne ikoonoomenne issippetetha duussa metoton wodhdhoosona.Naagetetha pacappe gakkiya meto gaason gades koshshiya loohida eranchata dhayoos. Gade ikonoomes koshshiya de7onne shaloti guuxxishe bees . Ha daro deexo dano gathiya dumma dumma danotappe uugati attishin daroti naagetetha pacappe gakkeyssa pilggethati qonccisoosona.Hayssatika qonccisey gallasa gallasan gakkiya iita danotappe teqqanaw sinthatidi naagetanaw maaddees.

Naagetethi guuss i issoy pa huuhun pana danoppe teqqanaw ooson peeshshiya duussa,muussa,mayo,shalonne hara koshshsiya markkattan markkanddota wosonne oyetha hiillanne naago kuuyi oyqqees.Gujjidikka keetha giddoninne heeran dano kaallethiya hanotata teqqethinne naagetidi nuna hara danoppe teqethinne naago guussi.

Naagetethi dumma dumma ooso gishataninne eqotan gujjidi oosuwa kandonne hanota mela

ooson

pee7ees.Hayssatika oosuwas imatha gidida eranchatas naago gididi maaddiya naago ubbaa immoosona,malaatatakka qonccisoosona.Mallas:aakime keethatan,Industirininne paabirikkatan, Labaratooreninne keemiikaale oothiya soon,h.h.m eqota oosanchatappe haray

gelay

digettis geetettiya naagetetha qonccisiya akeekisota xeeloos.



Gujjidikka dummera dummera oosoo kiffiletara gahetethi de7iya kawo ka-
leyssata woganne erisotikka de7ees. Ha oosoo kiffiletappe mekaanikke, mitha
oosoo, biratata, kaame laagancha, shucha keetha oosotanne aaziya oosotas
oosanchatas oosoo bolla naagetetha looho ekoosona. Hayssikka pa oosoo soo
heeran danoy gakkonaadanne muruutisiya maashineta naagettidi oothana
mela maaddees.



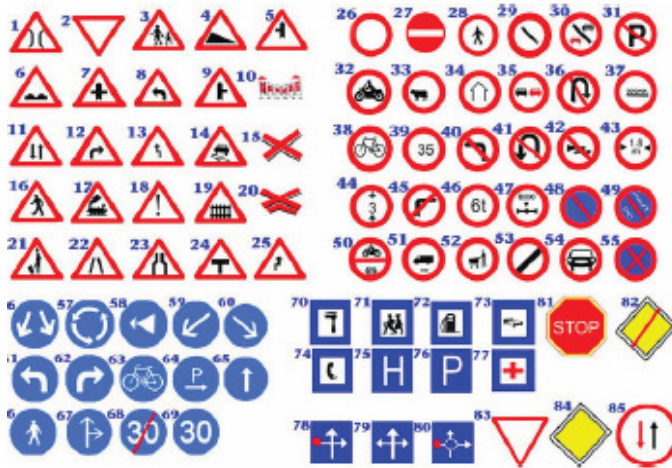
Ha dummera dummera eranchati panta oosoo kiffile malanne oosoo kanddo mala
dummayidi ma7iya dummera dummera mayotanne miishata go7ettoosona.
Teknikinne eraan oosoo cugan moodettidayssati xaala caamma, Tuutta, bi-
raatayssa kareetha manxaxxire, ordde galbbappe oosettida kushe goozo
h.h.m ma7idi danoppe naagettoosona. Shuchcha keetha oosoo moodettida
asatikka he heeran gakkiiya danotappe attanaw xaala uke, eeson peedhet-
tonnanne lukettona caamma



Aakimeykka gidin hara oosanchati pana naagetethas gishin go7ettiya dumma dumma mayota mallas ekkanaw dandda7ettees. Hayssatinne hara aaziya ooso eqota kanddoy de7eyssata naagetetha tango sinthi naagettiya naago bessees guussi. Oosanchatanne ooso eqota naagetethara gasethidi denthnaw koshshiyanne hara ayfe allalley akeekisiya malaata. Akeekisiya malaatati xuuferanne misilera giigidi dumma dumma naagetethi koshshiya sohotan kiita aathoosona.



Naagetetha akekiso malaatati oge bolla, eqotas, dumma hagaza immiya miisheta bollan, h.h.m beettoosona. Ha malaatata go7ay asi ubbi akeekiso malaata kaallidi pana gidin haraa danoppe teqettanaada maadettosona. Kuumethan pana naagetetha aybtetha eridinne akeekidi ooso bolla peeshonne pa shemppo danoppe, hayqoppenne shalo burxora dhayoppe teqethi gid-eyssy ero koshshees. Gidida gisho naagetetha tamaarida ooson peeshonne haratakka akeekidi naagetetha pacan gakkiya danota issippe teqoos.



Meeze isso

Nibaaben zemppada kaalliya oyshatas suure zaaro TMD ra hintte hintte asttamaariyanttas Qonccisite.

1. Pana naagetetha pacappe danoy gakkiya sohotappe oyddata TMD ra qonccisite.
2. Sinthati naagetetha pacan gakkiya danotappe heedzata qonccisite.
3. Asi harggera qohettonnaada koshshiya naagotappe erettidayssata qonccisite.
4. Danota dhayssanaw asi gallasan gallasan oothanaw bessiya qaaxoy ay gidanaw bessiyakko qonccisite.
5. Ha nibaabiyan zemppidi daro danotas denddoy ay gidanaw dandda7i-yakko qonccis

MEEZE NAM77A

Kaalliya oyshatas tumatethi de7iyssatas tuma , tumatethi baynnayssatas qassi worddo gidi TMD ra zaarite.

1. Nu keethanne heera geeshshatethan oykkonna attikko hargges aathi immees.
2. Haatha geeshshatethi erettonna ushshi hargges aathi immenna.
3. Guutha nayti harggera ohettonnaada naagetetha hiillatappe issoy kathi miya miishaa geeshshatethi naagoy issuwa.
4. Duude nayti qaaxo doommiya wode naagetidi oyqqonna attikko kud-didi dumma dumma bolla qohay gakkanaw danda7ees.
5. Ifila naagetetha hiillappe koyroy pa huuphe geeshshatetha naago gidenna.

MEEZE HEEDZA

Kaalliya oyshayas suure zaaro doorada TMD ra kalidi zaarite.

1. Ayfe naagos kaaretha manxaxire,galbbappe oosettida kushe goozo,x-aala mayoppe tuutta,ma7idi ooso oothanaw koshshiya oosanchay kaalleystappe awssee?
 - A. Aakime
 - B. Shalo naagancha
 - C. Biraata dhanddisiya hiillancha
 - D. Zaaroy imettibeenna
2. Sinthattidi naagetetha go7ay aybee?
 - A. Harggeppe pana naaganaas
 - B. Dumma dumma danotappe pana naaganaw
 - C. Shalo gamma dhayoppe ashshees,ooso heeran sarotethi de7ana mala maaddees.
 - D. Ubbaykka zaaro

3. Dumma dumma oosotas go7ettiya maashiineta geeshshi oykkonna attikko ay kaalet
 - A. Maashiineta moorettidi go77a immenna
 - B. Maashiiney oosuwa keehidi oothonna mela teqqees.
 - C. Anne B zaaro
 - D. Ooson sinthe sugana mela maaddees.
4. Naageteti koshshiya sohotappe issoy awssee?
 - A. Ospitaalalen
 - B. Keethan
 - C. Nam77u ooso qaaxoninne ooso sohon
 - D. Ubbay zaaro
5. Dumma dumma sinthati naagetetha malaatata go7ay aybee?
 - A. Hananaw bessiya naagetethas markka demmanaas
 - B. Dano gathiya heerranne hanota akeekiso beso
 - C. AnneB zaaro
 - D. Danoppe teqqanaw

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

OOSO 3.1

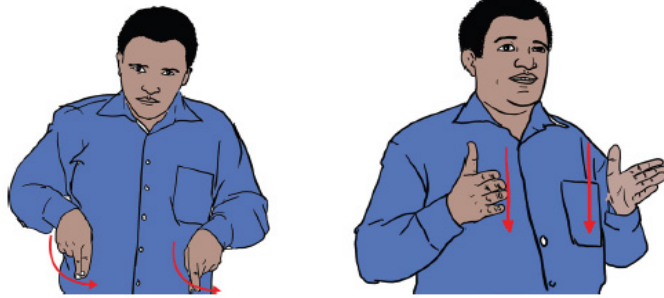
MALAAATATA KANDDOTA AKEEKO NAAGETETHA

Hayssappe kaallidi hintte astamaarey denddo malaalatappe ooso woy sunqqo kaaletthidi laamettiya malaatata shaakonne malaatata kanddota akeekora ohettida timirtte shiishiya gisho kaattidi kaallite.



Suntha wurssetha malaata kifile

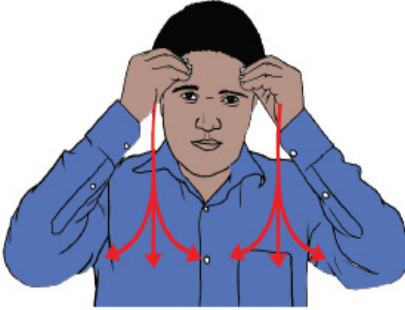
Mallas:Goshsha/goyo/geetettiya malaata wol aaziya kanddoy de7eyssata goshshancha gidi ooon sunthayidi woy sunqqokko laammidi ay gujjidi mallanekkonne kaaletthiya laame tamaaretara tobbidi qoncciso.



Goshsha woy goyo geetettiya suntha wurssetha malaata gujjidi wursso,Ha suntha wurssetha malaata kifiley Qonccisoy nam77atikka ‘she’woy’’ Ge’’kushey sitta sintha ulo ginan guuthara dhoqqu udidi wodhisidi eso. Malaata besoy goshsha geetettiya dendo malaata paydo’’1’’n beetteyssa beson suntha wurssetha gididayssa paydo’’2’’n beettiya malaata kifile wursso.

Hara baggara

Tamaarso geetettiya malaati asttamaare geetettiya ooso qommokko woy xeessa sunthakko laamettishin malaata qonccisoy tamaarso geetettiya dendo malaata beson na77ata’’she’’woy’’ge’’kusheta wurso.



Tamaareto hintte eriya hayssata mela kanddoy de7iya suntha wurssetha bolla go7ettiya malaatata bessidi go7ettite.

MEEZE ISSO

1. Tamaareto hintte akeekkiya aaziya kanddoy de7iya suntha wurssethan go7iya malaatataa stamaareta bessite.
2. Shiiqida nibaabeppe keyida ayfe mlaatatappe wol gahettiya kanddoy de7iya malata bolla akeekan tobbite.

Meeze Nam77a

Kaalliya malaatati misattiyanne dummattiya kanddota wolla tobbidi hintte tobbi kuuyeetha kifile laggetas TMD ra bessite.

1. Mehe-Meheta-Nu meheta
2. Na7a-Na7ata-Nu nayta
3. Shemppo-Nu shemppos

OOSO 3.2.

MEEGA QOFA MEDHO

MEEZE ISSO

Hintte asttamaarey hinttes immiya mallan zempidi kaalliya malaatata go7ettidi TMD ra kumetha meega qofa medhidi hintte asttamaarentta bes-site.

1. Naagetethi
2. Koshshiyaba
3. Kaalli xeelliyaba
4. Maashine
5. 5.Shalo

MEEZE NAM77A

Ha nibaabiyān qonccida mela asati oge bishin kaallanaw bessiya naagetetha TMD ra kanddo

Kaallidi akeekisonne zore aathiya malaatata go7ettidi maarara kifile gid-don shiishite.

SHEMPO USSUPPUNA

BIITTI DI7ON MEECETETHI




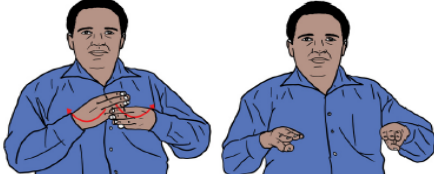
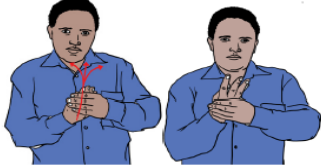




Naagettiyyabati

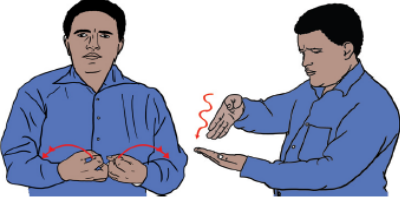
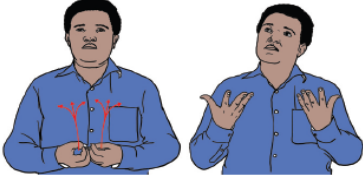


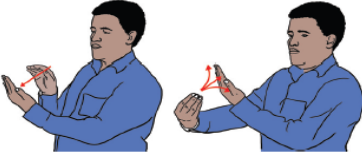
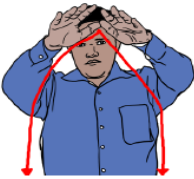
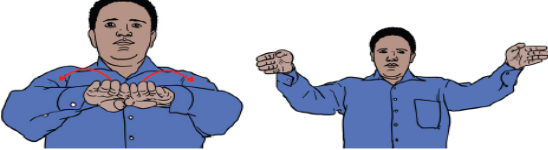

Tamaareti ha timirtteppe guye:

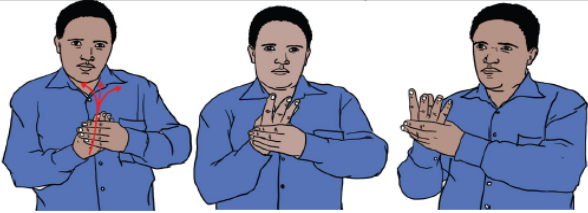
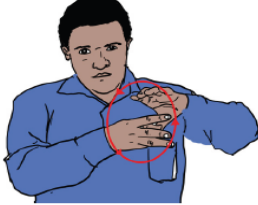
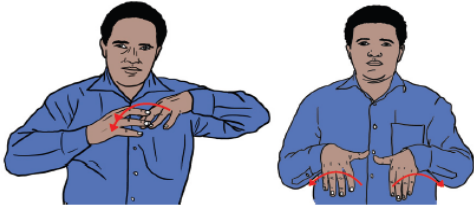

- ◆ Biiti di7ora waani meecettiyyakko TMD ra qoncciseta
- ◆ Biiti di7ora meecettonna mela teqetha hiilla qoncciseta.
- ◆ Biiti di7ora meecettiya gaason gakkiya qohata TMD ra qoncciseta.
- ◆ Biiti di7on meecetethi muruuttata bolla gathiya metota TMD ra qoncciseta.
- ◆ Heera naago baaso gidida naagota TMD ra qoncciseta.
- ◆ Biitti di7on meecettiya baaso akeekiso qaaxo koshshiya TMD kanddota go7ettidi qoncciseta.
- ◆ TMD ra hintte qofaa qoncciseta.
- ◆ Malaatata issippetethinne dummatethi qoncciseta.
- ◆ TMD kaallidi /hayzidi qoncciseta/haasayeta.
- ◆ TMD ra nabbabeta pexon sirphan nabbabidi markka de-meeta.

TIMIRTTE ISSO

AYFE/ERETTIDA/MALAATATA

Ayfe malaatata	Malaata Doona
Biiti di7on meecetethi	
Kathata	
Dolisiya	
Meecettidi	
Maa7idinne / biitta alleqo/	
Ishaliso	
Dolenna	

<p>Za7eretethi</p>	
<p>Carkkora bis</p>	
<p>Kaattidi</p>	
<p>Haddiidde</p>	
<p>Shafe</p>	
<p>Doore</p>	
<p>Dembba /Tilila</p>	
<p>Agunthata</p>	

<p>Ayfiso</p>	
<p>Bubbuha</p>	
<p>Silimo</p>	
<p>Wolqqa-pulttos</p>	

TIMIRTTE ISSO

OOSO 2.1.

NABBABOPPE SINTHE XOMOOSO

Hayssappe garssan paydoy imettida misileta akeekidi misiletappe kaallidi shiiqida oyshata TMD ra zaaro immite.



1

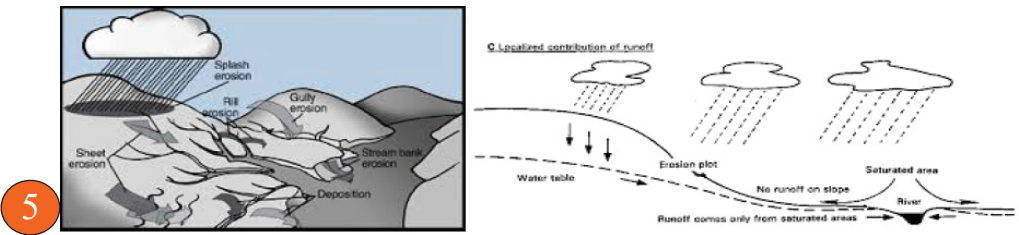
2



3



4



5



6





Meeze isso

Hayssappe qommon xomooso akeeka nabbabon zemppidi kaallidi shiiqida oyshatas TMD ra zaarite.

1. Hintte xeelliya misiletappe biitta meecetethan qoha gathishin qonccisiya misile paydo bessey misile paydoy _____ beettiya misile.
2. Hintte xomoosida misiletappe suure goshsha woga qonccisiyey paydo _____ n beettes.
3. Misile 3 beettiya goshshanchati ay oothiyakkonne he oosoy biittanne haatha naago baggara maaddiya go7aa qonccisite
4. Misile 2 n beettiya biitti di7on meechche teqetha hiillaa akeekidi ay geetettidi erettiyakko TMD ra /biradhera / qonccisite.
5. Misile 10 n beettiya misile akeekan xomoosidi biitti di7on meecetethara ay gahetethi de7iyakko TMD ra qanthan qonccisite.
6. Misiletappe gaycha/gaxa goshsha gade woy shooqi awssee?Biitti di7on meecetethas de7iya wolqqaa odite.
7. Asa nayta gaason gakkiya biitti haathan meecetethi bessiya misile paydoy _____ n beettes.Misiliya Akeeki xeellidi hinttes qonccidaba TMD ra qonccisite.
8. Biitti haathan meecetethi baaso muruutata bolla qoha gaso bessiya misile dooridi TMD ra qanthan qonccisite
9. Biitti di7on meecettidi/munaqettidi/ goggishin beettiya misile paydoy _____ na.
10. Dumma dumma asati puutu dolisoppe doomidi doza tokkethinne ishaliso ooso oothishin bessiya misile dooridi heera naagos de7iya go7aa TMDra qanthan qonccisite.
11. Iri bukkiya gina bessiya misile dooridappe guye iri bukkishin buhuwa gina mela biitta meeche wolqqinne keeni dummattiya mela biittaa meecetetha keenaykka dares.Ha qofaahintte astamaariyara tobbidi

akeekkidayssa TMD ra qanthan qonccisite.

12. Nu gade beni woga goshsha hiilla bessiya misiley_____na.Hayssara gahettidi biitta medheta utetha akeekonna goshshi kaalethiya qohaa tobbidi TMD ra qonccisite.

OOSO 2.2.

NABBABO

Hayssappe kaallidi “Biitti haathan meecetethi” nabbabo hintte asttamaarey TMDra nabbabishin akeekan kaallite.Qoncce gidonna malaatati de7ikko asttamaarey zaarehana mela oychanaw dandda7eeta.Kaallid sirpha nabbabo nabbabite.Wurssethan keyi keyi maaran nibaabiyappe hanida keena TMD ra nabbabite.

BIITTI DI7ORA MEECETETHI

Biiti dumma dumma gaason issi sohoppe hara soho bishin biitti di7on meecettis geetettes.Biitta meecetethi nam77u hanotan shaakettes. Koyroy phasha biitta ,biittappe shako gidishin nam77anthoy ha phasha hara soho gaazo bessees.Ha gazoy polettey haatha woy carkko wolqqana..Carkko woy haathe y ha me7erettida biitta tookki ekki buussas de7iya wolqqay giddiya keena gidonna attikko heedzantho phashay muuketethi doomees.

Nam77u di7on biitti meecetetha qommoti de7oosona.Medheta biita meeche asa na7i poliya biitta meeche geetettoosona.Medheta biitta meeche guussi asa na7i aynne gakkonna medhettiya medheta hanotan baas gakkiya meecetethi guussi.Hayssikka medhettey biitti hathara ,carkkora, laamettiya carkkora,gujjidikka biitta goosha wolqqara medhettes. Hayssa qommo biitta meecetetha hanotay kaattidi polettiya gisho daro laythappe guye erettes. Ha meecetethan biitta medhetanne meecetethi de7ees.Hayssikka biitti medhetethayenne meecetethay gina gidida gisho daro dozati dolanaada injje hanota medhees.

Hara baggara asa na7a baggara di7on biitta mecetethi geetteyssi asi dumma dumma ooso oothishin gakkuya hanotan medhetees. Hayssa mala meecetethay medhetan meecettiya hanotappe aadhdho eeson meecettees. Hayssas gaasoy asi biitta goshshas, keethas, gita inddustiriyasne paabirikkas ,oge oosos, biitta goshshas giigisonne misattiyabatara meecettees.. Hanikkokka Goshshanne goshsha baggara meecettiya biitta meechi hara baggara meecetethappe geedariya wode guutha gussi. Goshsha baggara meecetethi medheta biitti di7on meecetethi gujjees.

Biitt di7on meecetethi kaallethiya gaasotappe uugati:

- ◆ Wora man77o/dhayso,
- ◆ Derttiya bessata goshsha oosos peesho,
- ◆ Goshsha gade oythay maaran gidoyinnayssa,
- ◆ Wogi baynna goshsha hiillan go7etethi.
- ◆ Gaxa gade goshshas go7etethi
- ◆ Wude mehetara maata muziso
- ◆ Coppida maata mehetara gaashisi muziso
- ◆ Wogara oosettonna oge gaxa di7o ollata.
- ◆ Daro asata qooda h.h.m.

Goshsha shooqan biitta meecetethi kaallethiya metota giddoppe goshsha biitta medheta woga buqees. Sa7appenne goshsha gade biitaa dhayssees. Biitta woga mentherethi wurssidi dozati qumatethan go7ettiya Naytiroojiine, Fosfeetenne potaashe misattiya medhetaa biitta garssa doza qumata daaburssees. Ha gaason biitas medhetan de7iya doza dolas koshshiya biittas ciimootethi guuthidi araddatethi dhayssees. Hayssappe gujjan biitta meecetethi biittas gidдон irxxatethi dhayssees. Biitta meecetethi kumethan muruuta guuthees. Koyro zerettidayssi dolonaada diggees, dolidayssikka daro muruuta immoonna mala teqqees. Hayssa gisho biitta arddisanaas Tu7esinne dumma dumma koshshonna miishey keyees. Iyappekka aadhdhidi goshsha biitti go7onna attidi kosha kaalethanaw dandda7ees. Dozata muruutisiya aradda biittay go77onnashin biittay mela attees. Hayssappe

aadhdhidi biitti haathan meecetethi di7o gaason biittaa gaazidi medhdhiya silimaa haatha shaafatanne hara haatha kifiletas haatha keena guuthees. Dhaway goggiya ogeta gorddees. Silima haathi shiiqeysatanne zeerota qantha woden koshshnnashin kunthees. Hayssi asi oothida biitta meecetethi daro dhqqa gideyssappe aadhdhidi kumethan asa na7a duuss Bolla iita dano kaalettho bolla de7ees. Ha iita hanota kaalli xeellanaw saynsse hiillan kalettidi go7ettanaw biitta oythinne go7etetha hiilla kaaloy cinccatethi. Hayssappe aadhdhidikka essonna haathanne biitti di7on meecettonnaada naago ooso ,heera woraninne mithi tokethi,biitti iranre carkkora boonnaada naagoy nuuppe naagetees.



Meeze Isso

Kaalliya oyshatas nibaabiyan zemppada suure zaaro hintte asttamaariyas TMD ra qonccisite.

1. Biittay haathan meecetethan gathiya nam77u medheta hanotata qonccisite.
2. Biitti tinchereteedenne qoo7ereteede ,meecereteedenne medheta sohoppe meecettiyade _____ hanis goos.
3. Biitta meecetethi kaallethiyabatappe heedzata qonccisite.
4. Biitta gidдон de7iya dozata dichas koshshiya heedzubata qonccisa.
5. Nam77u medheta biitta meecciya wolqatappe nu gaden biitta meecha gathey awssee?

Meeze Nam77a

Kaalliya oyshatas nibaabiyan zemppada suure gidikko ‘‘Tuma’’suure gidonna attikko ‘‘worddo’’gidi TMD ra hintte asttamaarenttas zaarite.’

1. Biitta meecetethi hara baggara biitti di7on meecetethi geetettees.
2. Bazon biitti haathan meecettey ira gaasona.
3. Nu gaden daro biitti haathan meecetethi medhettey wolqaama carkkora.
4. Asa na7i biitta haathan meecetethi teqetha hiillatappe issoy mithi tokettonna sohon tokethana.
5. Daro wode carkkora medhettiya biitti haathan meecetethi medhettey bazo heerana.
6. Mithinne dumma dumma dozati biitta naagidi oyqethappe gujan iri biitta bolla bukkidi biitti di7ora Meecettonaada teqeas.
7. Biitti haathan meecetethi biitta araddatethi dhayssenna.

8. Biitti wolqaama iri bukkikko tincherettidinne hara soho bidi goshsha gadey lo7o muruuta immonna ixnanaw dandda7ees.
9. Soney de7iya sohon /gaden/ gangge goshshe goyikko lo77o.
10. asi ubbi pa heeran biitti di7on meecettonaada teqethi naagetees.

MEEZE HEEDZA

Kaalliya oyshatas suure zaaruwa dooridi zaaruwa TMD ra hintte asttama-ariya Bessite.

1. Biitta di7o haathan meecettana mela asa gaason gididayssi awssee?
 - A. Miizati miya maata wogi baynna gaashisethi
 - B. Sone gidida goshsha gade mase goshshe
 - C. Goshsha gade dalgisanaw wora man77onne xuugethi
 - D. Ubbay zaaro.
2. Biitti haathan meecettonaada oothiya naagetethappe issoy
 - A. Mithi tokethi
 - B. Dhoqqanne sone sohota asappenne medosata gahetethappe la77a oothdi mithi tokethi
 - C. Dumma dumma teqethata oothidi biittanne shooqa naago
 - D. Ubbay zaaro.
3. Pa heera woran,dozanne dumma dumma mithata tokkonna/nagonna/di7o gaason biitti meecetetha metoy medhetey baaso muruutati awssatee?
 - A. Ogiya silimaranne di7ora kunthees.
 - B. Biita shokki ekkidi shaafa gelonne teqethata silimara kunthidi wolqqa pulitiso dhubbees.

- C. Anne B zaaro
- D. Zaaroy imettibeenna.
4. Mithi tokethi biitti di7on meecettennaada teqethappe hara go7ay ay-
bee?
- A. Melatethinne iri bukkonaada teqqees
- B. Bazotethi teqqidi injjenne irxxa carkkoy ifilas maaddana mela
- C. Medheti mizaane naagidi polana mela go7ees.
- D. Ubbaykka zaaro.

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

OOSO 3.1.

MALAAATATA KANDDOTA AKEEKO

MEEZE ISSO

Kaalliya oyshatas akeekidi zaaruwa TMD ra hintte asttamaariyas qonccisite.

1. Ira , carkk hayssata nam77u malaatata misatisiyaba issi TMD kanddo qonccisite.
2. Goshsha, Goyo,Goshshancha geetettiya malaatata dummayianne misatissiyaba kothe kanddo TMD ra qonccisite.
3. Ira geetettiya malaati de7iya mala gidishin wolqqaama ira getettiya qonccisos TMD ra qonccisite.
4. «Xoossa» geetettiyamalaatayenne “Mithi” geetettiya malaata issi dummayiya TMD kanddo qonccisite.

MEEZE NAM77A

Kaalliya oyshatas akeekidi suure zaaruwa dooridi hnitte zaaruwa TMD ra asttamaariyas bessite 5asttamaariyaasttam` bessite Bessite.

1. Kaalleysatappe issi kushe malaatay awssee?
 - A. Biitta
 - B. Heera
 - C. Anne B zaaro
 - D. Zaaroy baawa
2. Kaalliya malaatata giddoppe "A" kushe medho qonccisiyey awssa malaata aazii?
 - A. Tunga
 - B. Soollo,Kathi
 - C. Hara
 - D. Ubbay zaaro
3. Kaalliya malaatatappe issi kushe xalaalan oosettiya malaatay awssee?
 - A. Tunga
 - B. Soollo
 - C. Dano
 - D. Zaaroy baawa

MEEZE HEEDZA

Kaallidi shiiqida malaatata akeekkidi malaatata issippetethanne dummatetha TMD KANDDUWA

Kanddon zemppidi tobban hintte kifile laggetas TMD ra shiishite.

- ◆ Wora qeexo
- ◆ gaxare
- ◆ seero
- ◆ maata

Ooso 2.2

Meega qofa medho

MEEZE IS SO

Hintte astamaarey immiya mallan zempidi kaalliya malaatata go7etti kumetha meega Qofa ta TMD ra medhdhidi bessite.

1. gaaso
2. Dembba
3. Wora
4. Di7on meecetethi
5. biitta

MEEZE NAM77A

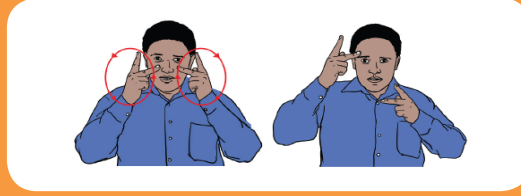
Kaalliya qaalati TMD ra waattidi qonccettekko cugan tobbidi hintte dosida qonccisetha

Hiillara kifile laggetas shiishite.

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| 1. Piskki_Laalethi | 6. Walakkidi |
| 2. Yeemottees_buqethi | 7. Maadhidi |
| 3. Di7on meecettes_ | 8. Kunthees |
| 4. Bursherettees | 9. Mithi_wora |
| 5. Carkora | |

SHEMPO LAAPPUNA

TURIIZIIME



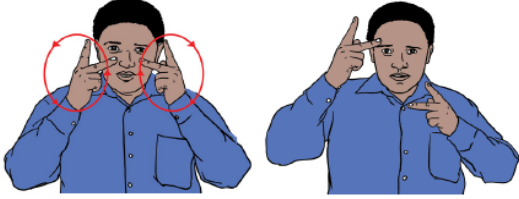


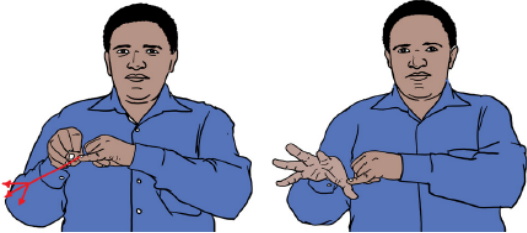
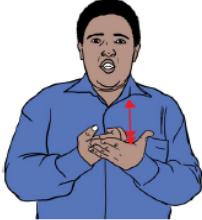
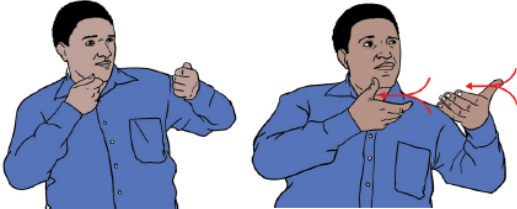
QOPPOBATA

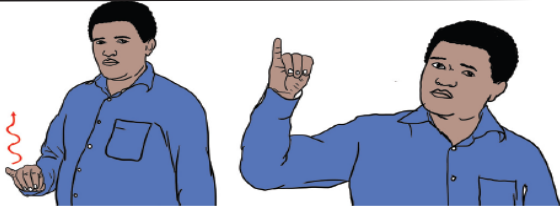
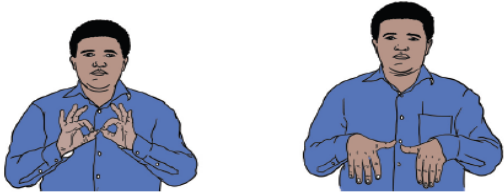
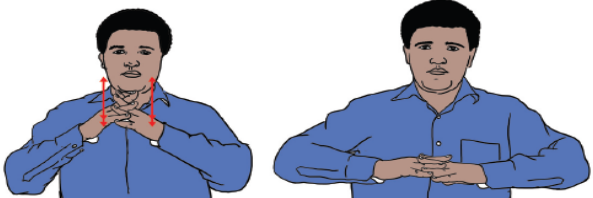


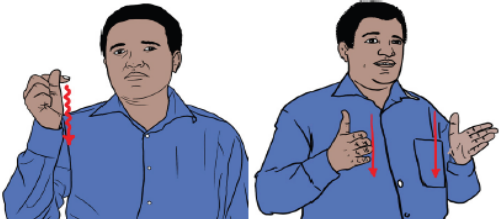
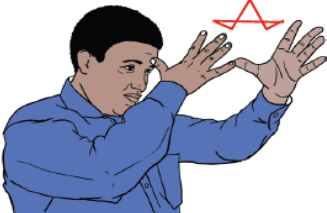
Ha timirtteppe guye tamaareti:

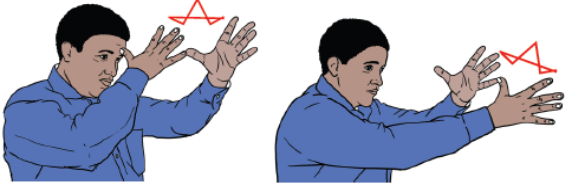


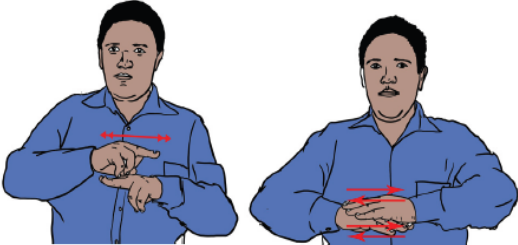
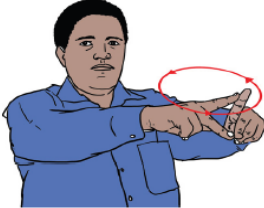

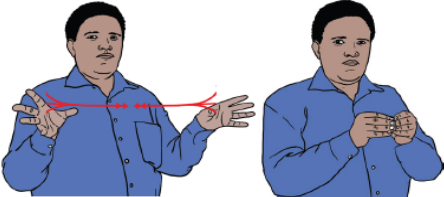
- ◆ Hntte de7iya heeran Tuuriizimey de7iyakko TMD ra nashsheeta.
- ◆ Hintte gade n hintte nashshiya ayfe ayfe Turiizime qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Tuuriiziiime ikoonoome go7aa TMD ra qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Turistteetti issi aqoppe hara aqo yuuyiya gaasota qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Pantta gadiyas buqurata wogata nashettiya medheta imotta gujjidikka nashisiyabati nashettidi haraa xeellethishin nashshisiya TMD kanddotan gujjidi qonccisite.
- ◆ TMD ra hintte qofaa qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Malatata issppetethanne dummateth qoncciseeta.
- ◆ TMD kaallidi qoncciseeta.
- ◆ TMD ra nabbabeeta.
- ◆ Pexo sirphan nabbabidi markka demmeeta.

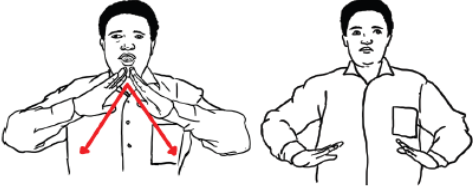
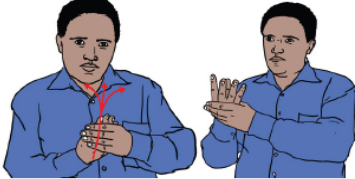
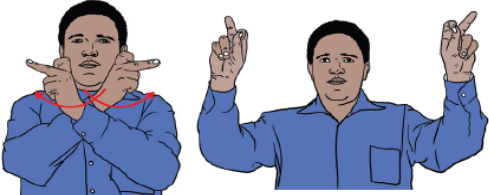
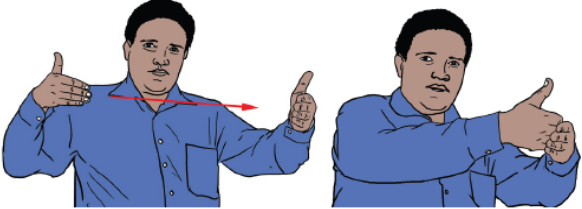
TIMIRTTE ISSO

Ayfe Malaatata

Ayfe malaatata	Malaata Turiiziime
Turiizime	
Xomooseyssata	
malaalo	
Ooso shaaho	
Ikonoome	
Amooyiyaba / qadhethiyaba/	

<p>Cuya</p>	
<p>Baynnaba</p>	
<p>Inndustire</p>	
<p>Buqettidaba</p>	
<p>Beettiyaba/ qoncce</p>	
<p>Taariikkiyaba</p>	
<p>Mayza</p>	

<p>Ma7e</p>	
<p>Aksuume</p>	
<p>Laaliibela</p> <p>Harare shuchcha keethaa</p> <p>Parkke</p>	  
<p>Embbaassi /gadeta kochchayessa/</p>	
<p>Komppiranse/ shiiqo/</p>	

<p>Sarotethi /zaruma</p>	
<p>Dichcha</p>	
<p>Dimookiraase</p>	
<p>Wurssetha/zawa</p>	

TIMIRTTE 2

OOSO 2.1.

NABBABANAAPPE SINTHE XOMOOSO

Hayssappe garssan imetida misileta akeekappe guye misiletappe kaalli shiiqida oyshata TMD ra zaarite.

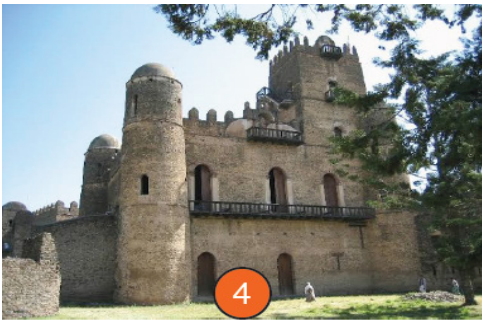




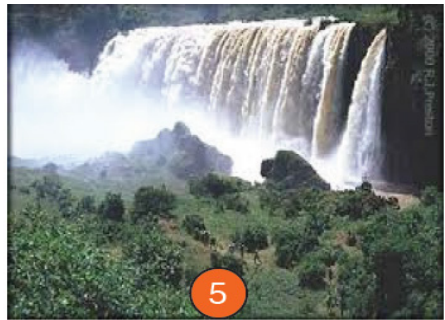
2



3



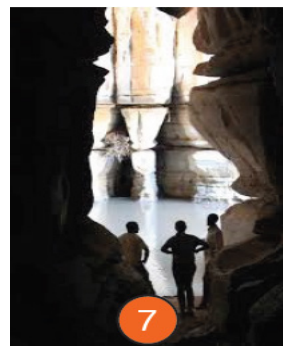
4



5



6



7

8



MEEZE NAM77A

Kaalliya qaalati TMD ra waattidi qonccettekko cugan tobbidi hintte dosida qonccisetha

Hiillara kifile laggetas shiishite.

1. Misile 3 _____ n beettiya nu buqurati TMD ra qonccisite.
2. Misile 2 _____ n beni wode nu gade buqura y awan beettii?
3. Misile 1 _____ n beettiya nu gade buqurati beettiya sohooy TMD ra qonccisite.
4. Misile 4 _____ beettiya buqura xessa sunthay ay geetettii? Awan beettii?
5. Misile 7 _____ medhtan amooyiya bessata sunthatanne de7iya bessata qonccisa.
6. Misile 8 _____ beettiya medheta turirstteta/kare gade asa / amooyiya sohooy ay geetettii?
7. Misile 5 _____ beettiya medhetan amooyiya sohooy ay geetettii?
8. Misile 6 _____ hintte xeellida nu gade yegelsa shuchcha gasey awan de7ii?

OOSO 2.2.

NABBABO

Hayssappe kaallidi shiishidi Turiizime getettiya nibaabiya hintte asttemaar-eyTMD ranabbabishin akeekan kaallite.

TURIIZIME

Turiizime guussi asay de7iya heerappenne ooso aqoppe hara aqo coo ha7is oothiyaba gidishin gam77uwan oothiya oosonne qaaxo koshshiya miishanne hagaza oyqees.

Asati zambbana melanne Turiizimen qaaxxiy nam77u gaasoti oosotas woy baalotanaas biya buussaa.Ha nam77u gaasotappe mallas baalotanaasinne guugge dalggisanas.Hara heeratan de7iya oorathabaata xeellanaas.Hara heeran de7iya woga,buqura,meezetetha,duussa meezeta laamerettethi er-naas.medheta nashshanaas.Ifila meto gaason carkko laammanaas.Lo77o aakime demmidi cadettanaas.Ammano keethata xomoosanaas,ammano ayyaana gallasata bonchanaas.Dabbo/lagge oyhanaas.

TURIIZIME SHEMPO LAAPPUNA

Soo asa,mayzatanne ma7ata yelettida aqota oyhanaas.Gadenne alame shiiqota,tobban beettanaas.

Hayssanne misattiya gaasotan Tuisttetti gakkiya soon poliya qaaxo gam77uwan oothiya oosoy daro miishetanne hagazaa koshshees,Hayssa-tappe ayfe ayfeti transportte,arssa,qumanne ushshi ,baalottiya haga-za,h,h,m.Turiizimey daro hagazi de7ees geetetteyssi hayssanne qommon patettidabaata injjeyonne imon daro asatas ooso qaada medhdhidinne im-miya dhoqqa kare gade laamiya gishosa,

Turistteta amooyiya gadeta turiizime inddusttire wogan giigisidi,ayson-inne kaalethon go7ancha gido bessees.Turiizimey gades immiya go7appe uugati:

Kare gadeppe laame demishas,

Daro asas ooso qaada medhon,

- ◆ Kawo oosanchatappe beettiya giira gujjidi xomooso asati sahmmiya miishatappe dhoqqa qaraxe demisha,
- ◆ Ha ooso gishappe beettiya demisha muruuta eesoyanaas..
- ◆ Dumma dumma demisha oosota medhdhidi dere asa dethaa dichanaas.
- ◆ Yeletati pa gade taarikkiyaninne medheta shalon otorana mela,
- ◆ Issi dere zhuubida qofaa teqidi suure qofqq minthethanaasa.

Turiizime tamarida asati cuyi baynna industire gidi haasayoosona. qommon qonccettida paattin wuronna issippetetha duussas go7a ginan tirppiya demisha pultto gididi beettes. Hessa baggara ha7i woden daro asa amooyidi xeelethiyabanne erettidaba gideyssa pilgethati qonccisoosona.

Hessa gidikko nu dere Tophphiya ay injje hanoti de7ii? nu dere Tophphiy daro medheta amooyiya sohota ,wogatinne taarikketi de7iya gade. Alame buquratethan mazgabettada daro beni wode buquratanne adussa laythi de7iya buuqurati beettiya gade. ,Hayssatappe uugati Aksuume hawlte,- Laalibela issi shuchappe woocettidi oosettida woosa keetha, Faasile shucha keetha ,beni wodHarere gase, pudeha dere zumataparkke, Baale zumata parkke, cuya abba soosota, Sof-Umer gongolo, Xiya toketha shuchaynne harata.

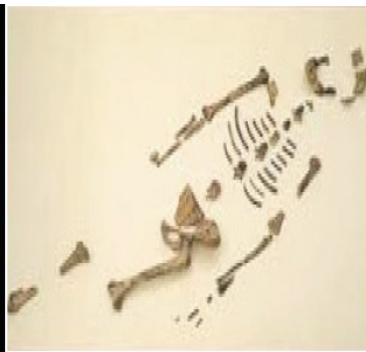


Hayssatappekka adhdhidi nu gadiya hara gaden beettonnanne amooyiya medosati de7iya shaloodde gade. Dumma dumma kochati dhayo bolla beettiya shalota aayiya nu gadiw.





Gujjidikka nu gadiya amooyianne medhetan xeelethiya gadiya daro kochata gade. Carkkoykka injje, kumetha awi beettiya gade. Tammanne heedzu ageena awa demoy haratappe dummayees. Tophphiy sintha taarikey de7iya hiillohay 3000 mukulo laytha taarike gade. Asa kochikka beettida ubbappe sinthattiya taarikkiya gujjettidi erettees. Hayssatas markka gidanaw dandda7ey Luussi, selamina. Arddi geetettiya meqethati markkan wosettees.



Nu gade Tungan duma duma alame eqoti Afirikka issippeteyhaa er-ettida xaafe keethay,alame kawo issippetehay, Afirikka issippetetha gadeti, kare gade wokileti konfiranse turiizimes go7ancha udees.



Ooratha Afirikka issippetetha kuuke ooso keetha



Kushettiya Alame kawota Afirikka ikonoome komiishiine keethaa

20 laythappe haa simmin beettida sarotetha,muruutanne Dimookiraase nu gades keeha qaadi beettis.Kawoykka turiizimes orise gidana qaada immis. Eqotakka essidi dere asata orisetetha qaada sinhyis.Kawoykka turiizime kaseyidi wogatanne hiillata halchidi eqota essis.Ha eqota orisetethara dere asati ubbaykka qaaxxida gisho laamey beettis.

Hanikokka nu gadey ha oosuwas wuda wothidi doomettidayqantha wode gidis.Ha oosuwa dichanaw kawoy ,gishaawatinne kumetha dere asati is-sippe doomettidayssa mintho koshshees. Gujjidikka kare gadeppe demi-sha demmanaw danda7ettiS.

MEEZE ISSO

Nibaaben zemppada Kaallidi imttida oyshatas suure zaaro TMD ra zaarite.

1. Asati de7iya aquwa aggidi hara ooratha soho guutha wodes qaaxxiya qaaxoy _____ geetettees.
2. _____ xomooseyssati gam77o wodiyan qaaxxiyaqaaxoy oothiya oosoy koshshiya hagaza oykkis.
3. Ha77i woden alame kifilen koyettiya gaasotappe heedzata qonccise.
4. Issi xomooso buussinne Turiizime oothiya kushetethappe nam77u ayfe gidida giddobaatappe _____ nne _____ erettiybaata.
5. Tursttetti xomoosos yiya gaasotappe oyddata qonccisa.

MEEZE ISSO

Nibaaben zemppada Kaallidi imttida oyshatas suure zaaro doorada TMD ra hintte asttamaariyas zaarite zaarite

1. Turiizimey xomoosanchatas immiya go7appe issoy geetettees.
 - A. Baalotethi
 - B. Meezetethi demo
 - C. wol dogettonna
 - D. Ubbay zaaro
2. Pilgethay bessiya mala gidikko nu de7iya wodiyan daro alame gadeti Turiizime ooso bolla kushe wothana mala sugiya gaasoy aybee?
 - A. oosoy dhoqqa asa wolqqa oychiya gishosa
 - B. Dhoqqa.kare gade lame demmanaw dandda7iya gishossa.
 - C. Turiizimeppe beettiya demishay gade muruutisosinne dere asa duussa dethaa dichiya gisho
 - D. Ubbay zaaro

3. Asati wudidi baalotosinne oosos Turizime dosoosona. Ha gaasotappe gujjidi asati hara gaasoy aybee?
 - A. Ifila bagga carkko laames woy lo77o aakime koshshi
 - B. Ayyaana ,ammano aqota xomooso
 - C. A nne B zaaro
 - D. zaaroy baawa
6. Kaalleysatappe Tophphiya Tursittes injje udiday aybee?
 - A. Daro buquratas godaawa gidida gisho
 - B. Amooyiya medheta hanotaynne carkkoy de7iya gisho
 - C. A nne B zaaro
 - D. Ubbay zaaro
7. Tophphiya aadhdhida daro laythas Turiizimeppe daro go7a demmonna gaasoy
 - A. Kase woden gadiya zaruma/sarotethi baynna gisho
 - B. Kase kawoti turiizimes soho immonna gisho
 - C. Gadiya olinne koshi buqqiya gisho turisttetas injjetonna gisho
 - D. Ubbay zaaro

MEEZE HEEDZA

Kaalliya oyshatas suure zaaro hintte astamaariyas TMD ra bessite.

1. Alame bolla guutha konfiransse turiizime go7ettidi qaadi de7iya gadetappe issiya Tophphiya dere gade. Ha konfiransse turiizime go7an-cha gade gidida gaaso qonccsa.

2. Ha7i wode 20 laythappe haa kawoy turiizimesinne oosuwa dalgisan-aw ekkida tanguwa paatite.
3. T ophphiya gidдон beettida beni wode asa kocha gawxappe heedzata xeesa,
4. Dalga duulatatan beettanaw yiya imathanne xomooseysata mokiidi mokiida nu gadiya turiizimeppe Ay demmii?
5. Issi gade turiizimes doorettasu gishin hessas gaasota qanthan qoncisa.

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

OOSO 3.1.

MALAAATATA KANDDOTA AKEEKO

Biradhe pidale dendo bolla go7ettiya malaatata

Issi issi malaatati biradhe pidaleta dendo bolla go7ettoosona.

Mallas:Hayssa mala kanddo woy qonccisoy de7ikko malaatata gidдоppe kaalleyssata mallas xeeloos.

Harer = ‘H’ malaatara doomettees

Diredaawa =”D”malaatara doomettees,Dugeha=”D”malaatara doomettees,,Ciliilo =”C”malaatara doomettees

MEEZE ISSO

Qommon imettida timirtte mallan zemppidi hintte erida biradhe pidalen dendo bolla go7ettiya

Malaatata hintte asttamaaretas TMD ra bessite.

MEEZE NAM77A

‘A’garssan malaatatas qonccettidayssa ‘B’garssan paatettida malaatata dabbothada suure

Zaaro TMD ra bessite.

YIPPA “A”

1. Issi kushe “s”pidale medhoy kushe biittakko udidi sa7akko hanidi uloppe sinthara guuthara keyiyaade aazidi masqale mala ooso.
2. Nam77u «A» kushe medhora sintha gina gasethidi shaakora “Hawltte”geetettiya malaata ooso
3. Nam77u “Q”kushe medho “Hawltte”geetettiya malaata medho
4. Nu issi kushiyara “B”medho oothidi miyye bagga Deemon/nu sinthan/ wogga biradhe baggara gathidi eezo ooso.
5. Nu kushe duge sa7akko gididi wol gahettida hadirssa nam77u biradheta bolla kushey sa7akko bessiya ushacha “H”zaari zaaridi goosho

YIPPA “B”

- A. Laalibela
- B. Laalibela
- C. buqura
- D. woga
- E. Harare

OOSO 3.2.

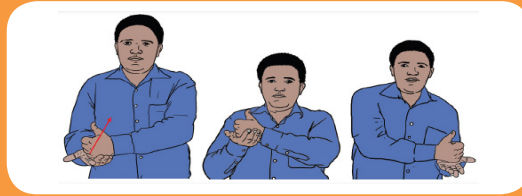
MEEZE ISSO

Hintte asttamaarey bssiya mallan katidi kaalliya malaatata TMD ra kumetha meega qofa medhdhidi Hintte asttamaariya bessite.

1. Turiizime
2. Xomooso/kaalli be7i xeelo
3. Buqura
4. Wogaa
5. Amooyiya aqo

SHEMPO HOSPPUNA

HASHETO



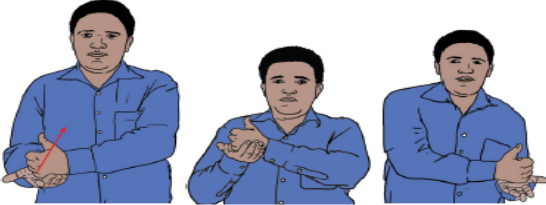
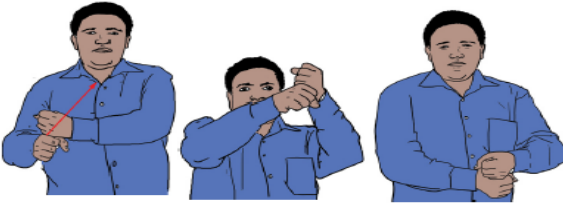

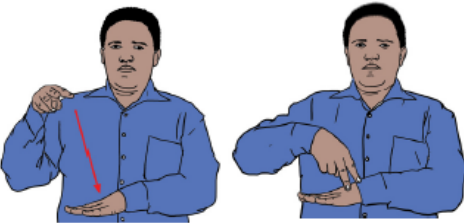


Qoppobaata

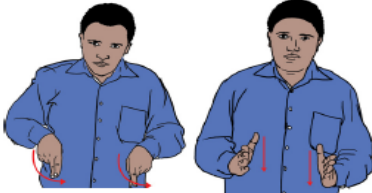



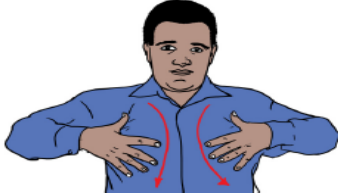


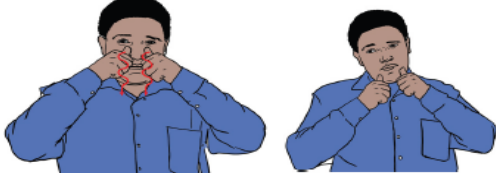
Tamareti ha timirtteppe guye:









- ◆ Hasheto qommota TMD ra qoncciseeta
- ◆ Hashetoy soo asatan,dere yametan gidikka gaden koshsheyssa TMD ra qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Nu gaden hasheto woga xolqqisiya dere asata eqota TMD ra qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Hashetora kayisiyab,hayotethinne ufayssa,kayo bolla mala qonccisiya TMD kanddotara gasethidi TMD ra hintte qofaa shiisheeta.
- ◆ Malaatata issippetethanne dummatetha qoncciseeta
- ◆ TMD kaallidi /Hayzidi/qoncciseeta/haasayeeta
- ◆ TMD ra nabbabeeta,buzon sirphan nabbabidi markkanddo demeeta.

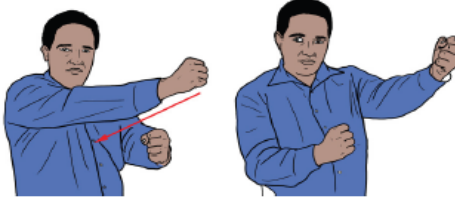

TIMIRTTE ISSO

AYFE MALAATATA

Ayfe malaata	malaata doona
Hasheto	
Wol maaderetethi	
kanddo	
Xaalatethi	
Yame	
Gaxare	

<p>Goshshanch- chaa</p>	
<p>Maadetethi</p>	
<p>Gujjo/gujjidi</p>	
<p>Miishe / shalo,bira/</p>	
<p>Mayota</p>	
<p>Quqube</p>	
<p>Shalo</p>	
<p>Idire</p>	

<p>Wol bolla</p>	
<p>meto</p>	
<p>Loome</p>	
<p>Alleqo</p>	
<p>Tooho</p>	
<p>Haada</p>	
<p>Issippetethi</p>	
<p>Gaammmmo</p>	

Qasho	
Eko-imo	

TIMIRTTE NAM77A

OOSO 2.1.

NABBABOPPE SITHATI XOMOOSO

Hayssappe garssara imettida misileta akeekappe guye misiletappe kaal-
lidi shiiqida oyshata TMD ra zaarite.





MEEZE ISSO Nibaabeppe kasettidi xomooso nabbabon akeekida mala kaallidi shiiqida oyshatas TMD ra zaaro Immite.

1. Misile 1 bolla soo asati ay oothoonaa? Hayssa mala issippe oosette-yssi ay geetettii?
2. Misile 2 n beettiya na7ay ay oothi?
3. Misile 2 n beettiya na7iya ay oothay?
4. Misile2 n beettiya goshshanchati ay oothonaa?
5. Misile 3 n asati shiiqidi beettiya gaasoy ybiseekko qonccisa.
6. Misile3 n beettiya asati ays shiiqidada aazii?

Ooso 2.2.

NABBABO

Hayssappe kaallidi ‘Hasheto’geetettiya kaaran zemppida nabbabo ast-tamaarey TMD ra nabbabishin akeekan kaallite.Qoncce gidonna malaatay de7ikko asttamaariya oychanaw dandda7eeta.Kaallidi sirpha

HASHETO

Hashetonne maaderetethi asa na7a gidдон darо wodeppe meezettishe gam77is.Soo asatappe doomidi dabbotanne doothatara dujjidikka de7iya dere asa dethan hashetonne wol maadereteth meezettidinne issippe duussa kanddoy de7ees. Hashetoy darо yrata gidдон polettiya wol maaderettiya ooso.Kale immiya bitaniyanne kalettiya bitaniya gidдон polettiya oona

gidida wol maaderettiyabay hasheto geetettees. Hashetoy dumma dumma gidanaw dandda7es.Hessikka hananaw dandda7etteyssi kale koyiya bitaniy koshshanne kale immiya bitaniyan zemppees.

Nu eriya mala Tophphiya asati hashettiya wogay de7iya dere asata gid-eyssa oonikka erees.Hara dere gade asatappe dummattidi Tophphiya asati idirenne misattiya dumma dumma dere asata maabara essidi wol maader-ettoos. Hayssati wol maaderettiya dere asata eqoti hshetanaas nu wogay qonccisees.Idiretinne harati eqqiya ayfe qoppobaati wol hashetanaasinne metota teqanaas. Kumethan hashetoyne maaderetethi adussa wode woga-ta gideyssa woga markkanddo eqoti xalaala gidennashin aaqe odatakka qonccisoosona.Ha odatappe mallas:

“Coray cuttin bathe kumees”

“Gatta keethappe isso shoddikko keethay xokkenna”

Geetettiya guussati benippe doomidi laatettishe gam7idayssi markka gidees.

MEEZE ISSO

Kaallidi imettida oyshata suure zaaro dooridi TMD ra zaara.

1. Hashetoy kaalleysatappe oonara polettanaw dandda7ii?
 - A. Soo asa yaratappe dabbota gidдон
 - B. Laggeta gidдон
 - C. Issi heera asata/doohata/gidдон
 - D. Ubbaykka zaaro
2. Hashetoy dumma dumma qommo,kaalleysatappe awssa hiillara polettanaw dandda7ii?
 - A. Ooson
 - B. Miishera/shalora
 - C. Qofara
 - D. ubbaa

3. Kaalleysatappe Tophphiya woga maaderettiya maabara ogetan moodettey awssee?
 - A. Idire
 - B. Laggeta,dabbota,guta maabareta
 - C. Anne B zaaro
 - D. Zaaroy imettibeenna
4. Gaxare heera goshshanchata soo asappe meezettida wolira hasheto ogeti kaalleysatappe awssan Qonccettii?
 - A. Azini goyishin maccasiya kaallawsu
 - B. Adde na7i mehe naagishin macca na7iya haathe duuqqaws
 - C. Zaaroy imettibeenna
 - D. A nne B zaaro
5. Hasheto oosoy polettey nam77anne bolla gidida asata giddona gishin nam77a geetetteyssati ay geetettoona?
 - A. Maade woy kale immiya asata
 - B. Maade imettiya ase woy maadwttiya bitane
 - C. Biranne ase
 - D. A nne B zaaro

MEEZE NAM77A

Kaallidi imettida oyshata tuma woy worddo gidi TMD ra zaarite.

1. Asati birara ,shalora,ooso wolira oothidi maaderettanaw dandda7oosona.
2. Hashetoy aynne maaddenna.
3. Issi asi harappe qofara hashetanaw dandda7ees.

4. Hashetora asati teqqanaw dandda7okkona.
5. Asati wolira maaderettin adussa wode oychiya ooso qntha woden wurssanaw dandda7oosona.
6. Hashetoy qohiya woga.
7. Asati wolira maaderettikko meto teqqanaw dandda7oosona.
8. Idirey issippetetha duussaa maaderettiya oge gidenna.
9. Issi gadey hara gadeppe dumma dumma ogen maadettanaw dandda7ees.
10. Laggey lagge hashetoy yeellayees.

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

OOSO 3.1.

MALAAATATA KANDDOTA AKEEKO

Eenotetha qofaa akkay giya qofakko laamo kifile



Mallas: Malaata dethan

Mis/su mibeenna/ku

Yis/su yibeenna/yabuukku

Bis/basu bibeenna/babuukku

Xaafis/su xaafibeenna/xaafabuukku.

Meega qofa dethan

Danggarssi yees. Danggarssi yuussi gidenna.

Dakkoti kaa7ees. Dakkoti kaasse gidenna.

Qommo saaxinen beettiya malaata kifile go7ettidi issi eenotetha qofa akkay giyayssakko laamo dandda7oos.Hara baggara qas issi eenotetha qofa oykkida meega qofa akkay getettiya meega qofa laammanaw go7ettoos.

MEEZE ISSO

Qommon qonccida qofa mala kaalliya eenotetha malaatata akkay geetettiya malaatatakkoo laammidi TMD ra bessite

- | | |
|----------|-------------|
| 1. Basu | 4. Tamaaris |
| 2. Mis | 5. Yelasu |
| 3. Uyis. | |

MEEZE NAM77A

Kaalliy nam77u palamisiya qofatan tamaareti dosida qofaa dooridi nam77u cugan moodettidi

Astamaarey palamisiyade palamite.

CUGA ISSO

Kushetethi go7ees lo77o woga gidida gisho xaaliso bessees.

CUGA NAM77A

Hashetoy qohiya woga agganaw/attanaw/koshshees.

OOSO 3.2.

Malaatata paatethi

MEEZE ISSO

Kaalliya malaatata issippetethanne dummatetha hanota cugan tobbidappe guye hintte qofaa TMD ra kifiles shiishite.

1. Dabbo _____ dabbota
2. Maado _____ maade _____ maaderetethi
3. Lagge _____ ta lagge
4. Doothi _____ ta doothata
5. Na7a _____ nayta
6. Maade _____ maaderetethi

MEEZE NAM77A

Kaallidi imettida oyshatas suure zaaro doorada TMD ra bessa.

1. Paatettidayssatappe nam77u misattiya kushe medhon oosettiya malaatay awssatee?
 - A. wol bolla
 - B. Lagge
 - C. Doothi
 - D. Ubbay zaaro
2. Paatettida malaatatappe issoy kushey qaaxxishin haray qaaxxonna malaatay awssee?
 - A. kaassee
 - B. Heera
 - C. buussi
 - D. zaaroy baawa

3. Paatettida yssatappe nam77u kusheta go7etethan oosettiya malaati awssee?
- A. Idire
B. Uqube
C. dabbo
D. Ubbay zaaro
4. Kaallidii paatettidayssatappe otoriya hanota beson go7ettiya malaatay awssee?
- A. Kale woy made oychishin
B. Zambbo geetettiya malaata bessanaw
C. A nne B zaaro
D. zaaroy baawa
5. Kaallidi shiiqida malaatata giddoppe aynna sintha qoncciso koshshn-na malaatay awssee?
- A. Idire
B. Hargge
C. Quqube
D. Zaaroy imettibeenna.

OOSO 3.3

Meega qofa medho

MEEZE ISSO

Kaalliya malaatata go7ettidi TMD ra kumetha meega qofa medhdhidi astamaariyas bessite.

1. Maadetethi
2. Kale
3. Idir
4. Quqube
5. Dabbo

MEEZE NAM77A

Ha shempoppe maaderetetha bagga tamaridayssatappe hintte akeekeyssa qanthan astamaariyas TMD ra qonccisite.

SHEMPO UDDPUNA

WOGAA BONCHCHO





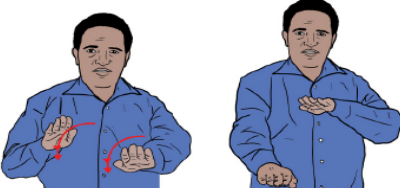
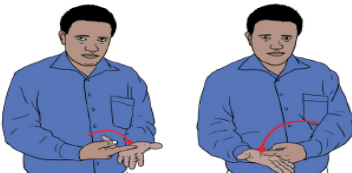
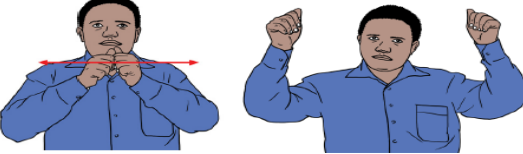
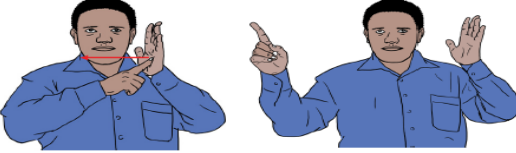
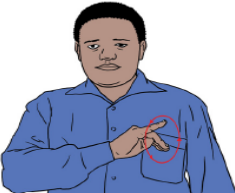
GIDDOBAATA

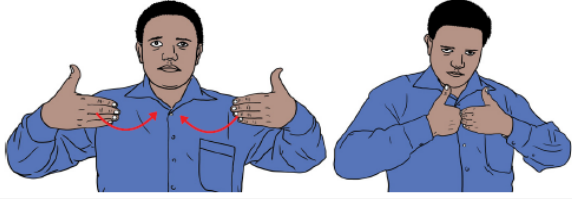



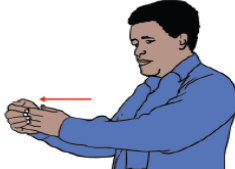
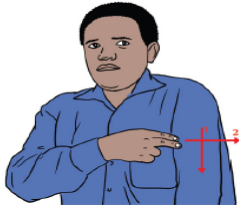

Tamaareti ha timirtteppe guye:

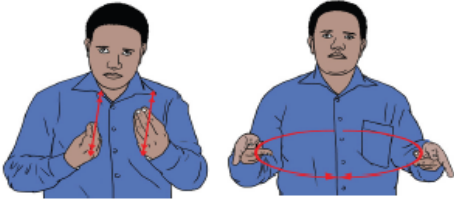
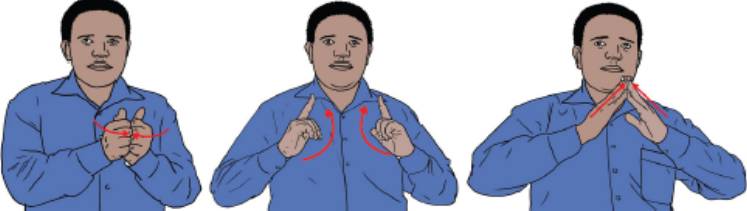
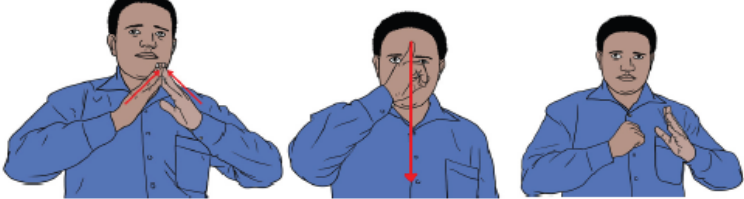
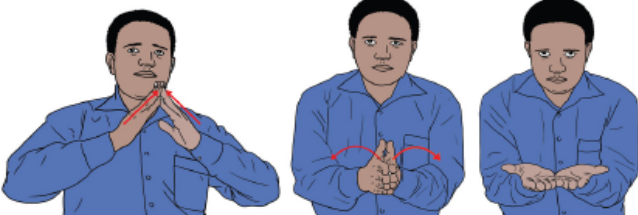

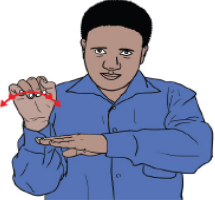
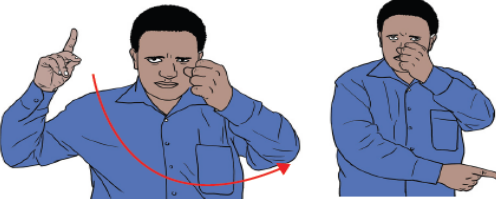
- ◆ Woga boncho aybatethi TMD ra qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Timirtte keethan woga bonchoy ays maaddiyakko TMD ra qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Woga bonchonna attikko gathiya qohaa woy seera TMD ra qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Woga naagoy soo asan,heeran,dumma dumma dere asta hagaza eqotan de7iya go7a qonccieeta.
- ◆ Misattiya kushe medhon qonccettiya malaatata issippetethanne dummatetha qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Hintte qofaa qantha xuufen qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Woga boncho bagga TMD ra hintte qofaa qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Malaatata issippetethanne dummatethi qoncciseeta.
- ◆ TMD ra nabbabeeta.
- ◆ Sirpha nabbabo nabbabidi markkanddo demmeeta.

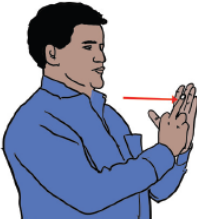

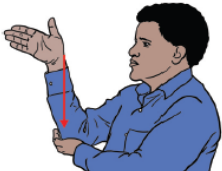



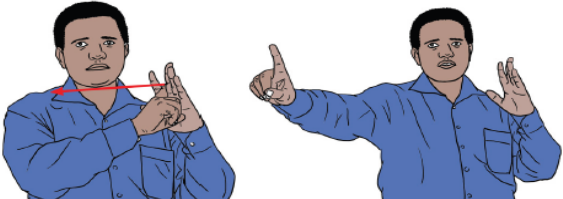
TIMIRTTE ISSO

Ayfe gidida malaatata

Ayfe malaata	malaata doona
Wogaa boncho	
Kando	
Tango	
Tobba	
Daro/ keena/	
qoncce	
ashikke	

<p>De7eyssi</p>	
<p>Ego</p>	
<p>Deemo</p>	
<p>Kando</p>	
<p>Kaaloda</p>	
<p>Hospiitaale</p>	
<p>Banke</p>	

<p>Giya bolla</p>	
<p>Kothe-keetha</p>	
<p>Woosa -keethi</p>	
<p>Maxaafe- keethi</p>	
<p>Muuziyeeme</p>	
<p>Kaame laaggiyayssa</p>	
<p>Seero</p>	

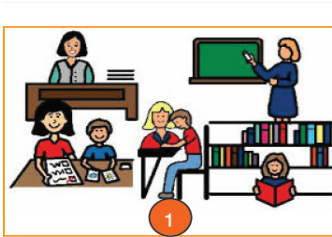
<p>Seeraa</p>	
<p>Wolqantho</p>	
<p>Bandiraa</p>	
<p>Timirte</p>	
<p>Polettenna</p>	
<p>Ayso</p>	
<p>Gooda</p>	

TIMIRTTE NAM77A

OOSO 2.1

NABBABOPPE SINTHATTIDI XOMOOSO.

Hayssappe garssan paydoy imettida misileta akeekappe guye misileppe kaallidi shiiqida oyshatas TMD ra zaaro Immi



MEEZE ISSO

Kasettidi nabbaboppe sintha xomoosida nibaaben baaso udidi kaallidi shii-qida oyshatas suuro Zaaro TMD ra bessite.

1. Misile 1 n beettiya bessees.Sohuwan bonchettanaw bessey aybeekko qonccisite.
2. Misile 2 n beettiya nayti _____gidona.Sohuwan bonchettanaw bessiya go7a woga qonccisite
3. Misile 3 n beettey_____kaaLoda.
4. Misile 4 n de7ey ay bessii? Asa na7a ayso wogara ohettiya gaaso qonccisite.
5. Misile 5 n beettiya nayti ay kocha eqo eqidee?Hayssa kocha eqoy awdenne aybi wogan oosettii?
6. Misile 6 ay bessii?
7. Misile 7 beettiya nayti pantta tamaare kifile gidдон ay ooso bolla de7iyakko qonccisite.
8. Misile 8 n beettiya maccaa woga kaallonnaara ay gishossee?

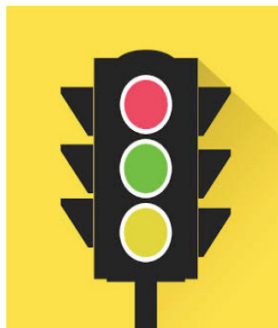
OOSO2.1.

NABBBO

Hayssappe garssan “woga boncho”getettiya nabbabo asttamaarey TMD ra nabbabishin akeekite.Qoncce gidonna malaati de7ikko asttamaarey malaata zaarethana mala oychanaw dandda7eeta.Kaallidi sirphan Wogi asati pexon gidin kothetethan de7iya heeran gido ooson peeshshanaw koshshiya ashketetha hanota qoncciso gaanaw dandda7ettees.Wogi nu de7uwa maaran kaaletanaw de7iya go7appe denddidi kaallanaas koshshiya bertte miishe.Hayssikka issi asa de7o ifila malan oykkanaw pexon kaalliya duussa woga doomees. Soo asara ,heeran heera asatara ,dere asatara issippetetha duussas kaallanaw koshshiya woga.

Hanida gisho asi soo giddoppe doomidi dummera asatara siiqidinne si7etethi demmida de7anaw ha yarata si7etethi de7anaw nne kothan eenoye wogata eronne ooson peeshoy koyettees. Woga naago guussi issi asi yelettappe doomidi shempo akeekappe guye soo satara ,de7iya dere asata giddonikka demmida dosettiya wogata ooso bolla peesho guussi. Dere asata wogan zemppidi dummatikkokka haasaya,mayo woga,binaana giigiso,hemetha hiilla,utetha,tobba,maado oyshonne hara daro woga koyiya oosoti de7eyssi qoncce guussi.Hayssi wogay xaafettidi uttonakkokka woga bonchonnanne kaallonna de7iya dere asa hilenne xiine gidi attees.

Woga bonchoy qommon paatettidayssatappe aadhdhidi eqotatanne hara daro ooso kothatan polettees.Issi eqon hayssappe bollan paatettida mala baaso gidida keeha woga ubbay eqota dummayiya kanddoti de7oosona. Hayssatika hagaza immiya eqotaninne go7anchata yarata giddon de7a-naasinne bonchettanaas woga koshshees. Dummera dere asata hagazata immiya sohotan woga bonchonna attikko seeran oyshetethi gattees. Dummatidi hagaza koyiya boncho koshiya wogaa bonchidi go7ettonna attikko equwan hagaza demo maata dhayo gaso gakkanaw dandda7ees. Asati awankka de7o qaaxon daro naagettanawne ishalsanaw ,bonchettanaw bessiya wogatappe issoy oge wogay issuwa.



Mallas issi tohanchay bonchanaw koshshiya oge bolla wogati tohancha oge naagidi buussi koshshhees, tohanchati qanxxidi aadhdhiya oge (zebra) yafara bolla xalaala kanthi aadhethi, hari kaame dano gathiya hanotappe naagetethinne h.h.m. Gujjidikka tohanchatinne kaame laaggeyssati kothetethan bonchanaw koshshiya oge wogata erisanaw oge bolla de7iya malaata boncho bessees. Mallas issi kaame laaggiyay oge bolla malaata ta bonchonna laagikko wogaa bonchonna gisho seera bolla uttida biraa ciggoosona. Gaasoykka kaame laaggy woga bonchonna gisho gidees. Daro kaame danoykka gakkey kaame laagey wogaa bonchonna gishossa. Woga bonchoy nu tamaariya timirtte keethara dabbothidi be7o koshshees. Timirtte keethan daro nu bonchanaw bessiya seeranne wogi de7eyssi erettees.



Hassappe tamaaretappe naagettiya ashikktethanne wogata timirtte keetha gelo wulappe doomidi kaassa aqonkka, tamaariya soon, maxaafe keethan, meezetetha keethan, aadhdhidi timirtte keetha ayso beeron gujjidi de7iya qaathan wogati s bonchettanaw bessees. Mallas kifile gidдон nu oysho shiishoti, zaaro imoti, nu laggetara wol gahetetha, nu asttamaaretara de7iya gahetethaynne hara daro erettanawnne ooson pee7anaw dandda7iya kifile gidдо wogata denthanaw dandda7ettees.

Kumethan asi ubbi qommon ha nabbabon qonccettidayssinne hara daro so-hotanne hanotati parkka naagettiddinne hara bonchidi issippe daanaw,issippetethan go7ettanaw,issippetetha ooson ,kaappotethinne attonna woga naago koshshees. Hayssa akeekidi oosos suuketethi,sarotetethinne hayotethan naago,saate wogan go7ettanaw go7i de7eyssi ammanettidi maarattiya maarata asi ubbay bonchana mala kushetethi bessees.



MEEZE ISSO

Nabbabuwan zemppidi suure gididayssa tuma suure gidonnayssa worddo gada TMD ra astamaariyas bessite.

1. Issi asi pexo pa duussan duussa woga kaallidi de7anaw dandda7ees.
2. Woga boncho guussi muussa woga gidanaw dandda7ees.
3. Soo asata giddon wol giddon haasayateti,tobbo,utethi, muussinne haratakka bonchanaw koshshiya wogati de7oosona.
4. Issi asi woga bonchey yela asappe woy diccida heerappenne dere asappe xeellidi tamaareyssanne diccishin ooson peeshsheyssa.
5. Nu de7iya heera dere asata woy heeran dosettiya wogata bonchonna attikko aynne mettenna.
6. Woga bonchoy asa naytas koyronne lo77onne ashkktethi qonccisotappe issuwa.

7. Oonakka galas gallasa qaaxo woga naagidi de7ikko qoha gathees.
8. Nu biya oge woga bonchonna attikko danoy gakkenna.
9. Hospiitaalalen kooshe sissiya caamma aathidi qaaxidi harggancha buqethi teqettees.
10. Takissi,otoobuse,woykko baabure naaganaw sinthattidi yafara oykkidi naagiya asati de7ishin maara naagonnashin gelanaw meezetethi wogappe kare keyis.

MEEZE NAM77A

Kaallidi nibaaben zemppidi keyida oyshatas imettida doorotappe suure zaaro doorada TMD ra zaara.

1. Issi tamaarey kifile gidдон bonchanaw bessiyawogati awssate?
 - A. Kifile gidдо wobbatethppe naagetethi
 - B. Timirttiya akeekan klo
 - C. Asttamaariyappe peeqe ekkonna haasayo ago
 - D. ubbaykka zaaro
2. Kaalleyssatappe oonikka bonchanaw koshshiya sohooy awsee?
 - A. Pirdde soon
 - B. Maxaafe soon,woosa keethan,(bataskaanan),mazgiden
 - C. Awssankka nu gallasa gallasa qaathan
 - D. Ubbaykka zaaro
3. Hayssappe kaallidi shiiqidayssatappe woga bonchonay awssee?
 - A. Xomppe gate immanaw sinthatida bida asatappe sinthatidi cigo
 - B. Kifile gidдон zaaro zaaranaw woy oychanaw asttamaariya peeqe oyconna tmaare

- C. Soo gidдон koose kaa7iya shmppo eronna na7a.
 D. Ubbaykka zaaro
4. Kaame laaggiyanne tohanchati oge bolla bonchanaas bessiya woga ay geetettii?
 A. Oge woga naago
 B. Mayo ma7o maara
 C. Duussa woga
 D. A nne B
5. Kaalliya tamaaretappe woga bonchonay awssee?
 A. Tamaare soo bandira sotettiye gede haa qaaxxiya tamaare
 B. Maxaafe keethan kooshe sissiya tamaare
 C. Tamaareti tamarishin kaallennayssatinne haaratika kaallonna mala ootheyssati
 D. Ubba tamaareti woga bonchibeenna
6. Kaalliya eranchatappe pana dandda7ida woga mayoy de7iya woga naagidi ma7anaw koshshey awssatee?
 A. Aakime
 B. Poolise
 C. Ola asata
 D. Ubbay zaaro
7. Asatappe maadetethi koyishin go7ettanaas koshshiya maadetetha oysho wogay awssee?
 A. Hayyana,hayyana,hayyana kushettite
 B. Laa,naatte haayaa!maadda
 C. Si7aa haaya!maadda
 D. Zaaroy imettibeenna
8. Woga bonchoy immiya go7appe issoy
 A. Asatara keeha gahetethi de7ana mala

- B. Soo asatara de7naas dere asa gidдон boncho demmanaw
C. Keehanne sarotetha duussi de7ana mala oothees
D. Ubbay zaaro
9. Kaalleysatappe pana dandda7ida wogay de7eyawssee?
A. Moogo woga
B. Moogo woga
C. Migida woga
D. Ubbay zaaro

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

OOSO3.1.

MALAAATATA KANDDO AKEEKA

MEEZE ISSO

Kaalliya oyshtan zemppidi zemppidi cugan tobbidi suure zaaro TMD ra zaara.

1. Lo77o kanddo geetettiya malaata bessishin kusheppe hari awssa bolla kifiley qaaxxiyakko qonccisa.
2. Paatettida malaatatas de7iya issippetethinne dummatethi TMD ra qonccisite.
A. Seera,maara,_____ woga,kuuke woga
B. Kachchi,geedaretethi
C. Battaskaane,meezetetha keetha,maxaafe keetha,kawo keethi
D. Timirtte keethi,quma soo,sheesha keethi

OOSO 2.1.

MEEGA QOFA MEDHO

MEEZE ISSO

Kaallidi paatettida malaatata go7ettada meega qofata kuntha.

Galatays	Hayana	Atotetha
Sirphi	Woga boncho	Lo77o kanddo
Ay maaddoo	Hayo	Sinthaa
Seerisees		

1. Taas oothida oosuwas
2. ha dabdaabiw ta soo asas gathanee?
3. maxaafe be7anaw dandda7aynaa?
4. Atoteyhi ishaw keeharee?
5. maxaafe keetha go7appe issuwa.
6. Woga bonchonna asi hiletethappe hara oosoy equwan polettikko seeran _____.
7. Soo asatara ,heera asatara,woy erettida woga kaaloy _____ qonccisees.
8. Gallasa gallasan qaaxxiya qaaxuwan koshshiya woga bonhiya asi _____ ase geetettes.
9. 9.Dumma dumma dere asatas hagaza immiya dondzata,wodetha mac-casata ,bolla pacatas _____ imo koshshees.
10. 10. _____ _____ ashkke ooso gussi.

MEEZE NAM77A

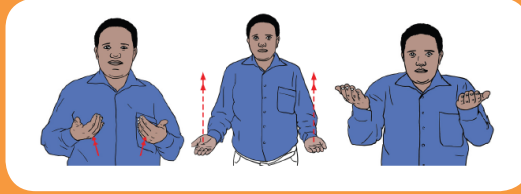
Ha shempon tamarida woga boncho geetettiya kaaran tamaridi akeeki-dayssa qanthara TMD ra hintte asttamaariyas shiishite.

MEEZE HEEDZA

Heedzu cugan gididi soo asa gidдон,tamriya kifileninne heeran de7iya wogata bessiya qantha diraama kifile gidдон TMD ra bessite.

SHEMPO TAMMA

MACCATA XAALISO



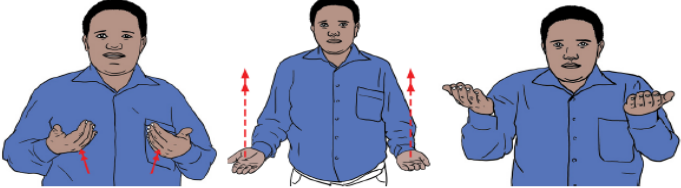

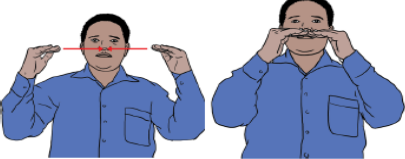
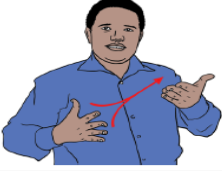

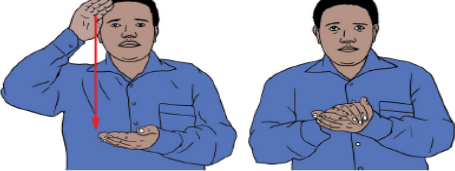

Qoppobaata


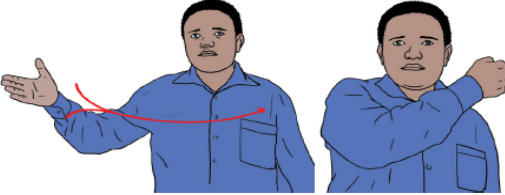
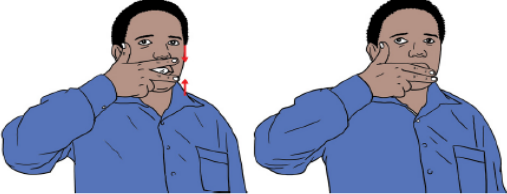

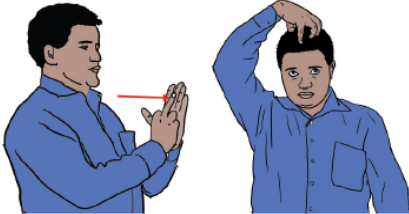


Ha timirtteppe guye tamaareti:

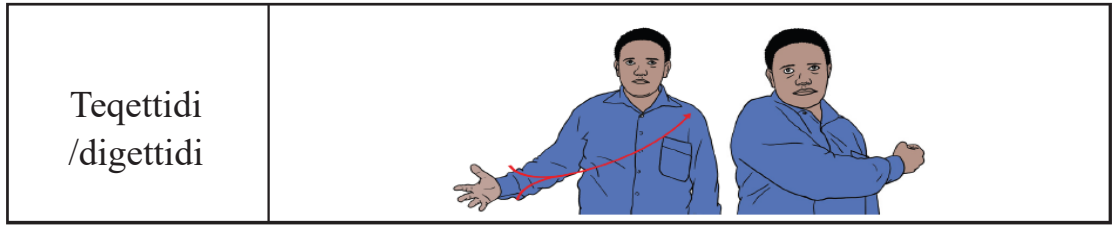
- ◆ Maccati addetara gina gideyssa TMD qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Maccati addetara gina tamaaro, oosonne haratakka oothanaw dandda7eyssa Mallara qoncciseeta.
- ◆ Matumatetha ginatethinne maccata minthethoy gades de7iya go7aa hintte Guussara qonccisite.
- ◆ Maccata ay ay ooson minthethanaw koyettidakko paatteeta.
- ◆ Mattumatethi shaakkanaas go7ettiya malaata doona ogeta odeeta.
- ◆ Nam77u matumatethas sunthinne koyro moode macarata malaatata beseeta.
- ◆ TMD ra hintte qofa q o nc ciseeta.
- ◆ Malaatata issippetethinne dummatethi qoncciseeta.
- ◆ TMD kaallidi qonccseeta.
- ◆ TMD ra nabbabeeta.
- ◆ Pexo sirphan nabbabidi markkando demeeta.

TIMIRTTE ISSO

Ayfe Malaatata

Ayfe malaatata	Malaata doona
Maccata minthetho	
Matumatethi	
Ginatethi	
Maata	
Ikonoome	
Azina/azinaanne	
Keeha/lo77o	

<p>Naaqo</p>	
<p>Goosho/macca</p>	
<p>Qaxara</p>	
<p>Qoho/qohaa</p>	
<p>Seera Kuuke</p>	
<p>Moodetethi</p>	
<p>Issoy issoy /pexon</p>	

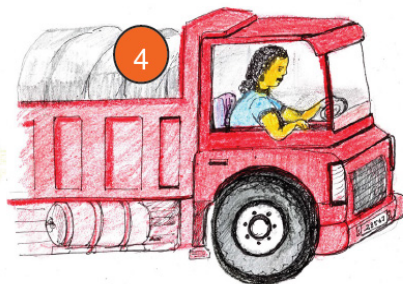
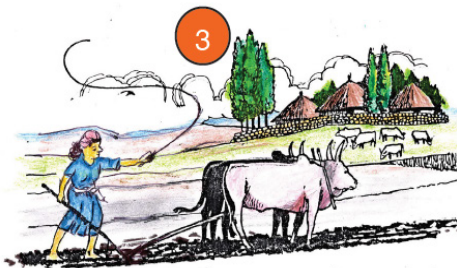


TIMIRTTE NAM77A

Ooso 2.1.

NABBABOPPE SINTHA XOMOOSO

Hayssappe garssan paydoy imettida misileta akeekappe guye misileppe garssan giigida oyshatas TMD ra zaaro immite.



MEEZE ISSO

Hayssappe qommon nabbaboppe sintha akeekidayssa kaallidi shiiqida oyshatas qanthara TMD ra hintte asttamaariyas zaarite.

1. Misile 2 n beettiyanne akeekidayssa TMD ra qonccisite.
2. Misile 1 n beetteysinne akeekidayssa qonccisite.
3. Misile 3 n de7iya maccasiya ay ooso bolla de7iyakko TMD ra qonccisite.
4. Misile 4 n beettiya misile akeekidi TMD ra qonccisite.

OOSO 2.1

NABBABA

Hayssappe kaallidi “maccata minthetho” getettiya kaara shiiqida nabba-bo TMD ra asttamaarey nabbabiyade akeekan kaallite. Qoncce aaziya ma-laatay de7ikko kushe kessidi hintte asttamaariya oychanaw dandda7eeta. Kaallidi sirpha nibaaben pexon nabbabite. Wurssethan keyi keyidi nibaabe kifiliyappe hanida keena TMD ranabbabite.

Maccata Minthetho

Alame bolla de7iya maccasatappe gishachoti maccata gideyssa dumma dumma markkandoti qonccisees. Hessa gidikko yaatin daro wodes maccatas qoppiya asi dhayin gam77is. Hanikkokka diccida gadeti dicconna gadetappe kasettidi allalliya sinthayidi akeekan maccatas wudidi maccata awanikka ikonoomenne issippetetha duussa qaatha gidдон yametethi immidosona. Hayssa baggara matumatetha ginatethi pantta gaden erisidi daro laythas maccata wolqqanne eratethaa addetara gina muruutas peeshshidi dhoqqa go7ancha gidis.

Dichcha bolla de7iya gadeta matuma ginatethinne maccata maata adussa wodes xeelettonna gam77is. Ha maccatas sintha immonna gadetappe issiya nu gade Tophphiy gideyssi ammanettees. Hanikkokka taarikeppe akeekanaw dandda7iya mala kase wodea nu gade maccasati keetha gidдон

gido karen addetara gina timirttenne dumma dumma issippetetha duussa qaathan qaaxo qaada aata teqettidi gam77idosona. Daro susatinne kochati de7iya dere asata wogata gidдон ballettida qofara maccatas azinaa mala maata immonnashin gam77is. Macca na7i ishaa mala na7a gidanaappe attin addiya mala maatay imettibeenna. Kumethan macca na7i kare keyada asa sinthan pee7onna keethan pee7ana mela teqettada haasaya attin ase dhoqqu gada be7oonnaada teqettada gam77asu. Gujjidikka macci addey ogeppe gooshonne wodey gakkonna gelo, qaxxaro qaadi gakkishin gam77is. Mata wodeppe guye kawoy immida qaadan nu gade kuuke seeray maccata maatanne ginatetha wogayida gisho laamey beeto doomis. Hayssas beso gidanaw dandda7ey kawoy maccata ginatetha geedaridi poolissiya, hiillaa medhuwanne maccata eqota moodetha eson dalga oosoy oosetha bolla de7ees. Gujjidikka maccata kuuke-seeraa maata bonchora gahettidi maccati dumma dumma maabaran shiiqidi maatas xaali eqqidi bonchisishee gam7idosona.

Gujjidi kawo baggara panttaw maccatanne dumma dumma gishaawaa kaletethan daro dere asati maccata baggara baleta xeeluwa laammanaw dandda7idosona.

Daro wodes poletikka, issippe duussinne ikonoome yametethappe teqettidi gam77ida nu gade maccati addetara gina maatay bonchettha kaallanaw maccata xaaliso koshshees. Hessa gidikko maccata minthetho gishin ay guussee? Maccata sinthayidi maccati addetara gina timirtte soo gelidi tamarana qaada demana mala, maccati pantta maata erana malanne maatata eridi bonchisana mala, awnkka issippetetha duussi, polotikanne ikonoome qaaxon qaaxxanmala, de7iya dere asata gidдон maccati addetara gina gizza imo maatay de7ana mala maado, tamarsonne minthethoy darotappe uugata getettoosona.

Hessa baggara nu gade kawoy ekkida tanggo ppe daro laamey beettanaw dandda7ettis. Ha beettida tanggotappe maccata timirtten qooda darisoy wodeppe woden gujjishin buussi erettees. Maccati soo gidдон pa azinara maatay ginatethan uttidayssanne wogi maaratti uttis. Ooso qaadanne ikonoome wolqqa disho ooso oothidi ziqqa duussa dethan de7iya mac-

catas dumma dumma wolqqa gujjiya qantha qantha loohisota ekkidi pexoninne maabaran moodettidi oosettana mala oosettis. Gaxare maccasati addetara gina biitta godatetha maatay bonchettis. Hayssappe bollan paattetida oosoti maccata maata bonchisone maccasata minthetho oosota qaathe bessiyabaata gussi.

Dummayidi timirtera maccata wolqqay dicci dicci buussas malaattidi beettey ha77i wode dumma dumma kawoyenne pexo eqota oosanchata gid-don maccata qooda dariso gujjidi bees. Issippetetha duussi, ikonoomenne poletika qaaxon maccati barkkidi beetteyssi qonccettis. Mallas ha77i wode maccati ministeeretatethi, komishineeretethi, beero kaappotethi, dho-qqqa timirte eqota astamaaretanne pilgganchati beettanaw dandda7ettis. Pexo ooson gidikkokka daro macca shalooddeti de7eyssa odanaw dandda7ettees. Kawoy maccata poletikkn beetonne geedaranaw oothiya oosota sinthyon ha7i woden daro maccata maabaranne pudeppe-duge oosoti medhettis. Hessa gisho kawoy ha7i wode nu gaden de7iya parlaaman de7eyssatappe macca qooday paydon xeetappe oytamu kushe gidis.

Hayssa gidikko maccata minthetho gishin maccati aathida naquwappe yeddettidi addetara gina maatay bonchettidi, ikonoom abbe demmanaw dandda7anaadanne soo asan, dere asataninne gade allalle bolla addetara gina go7anchanne oosancha hanana mala dandda7iso. Dummatidi ha77i nu wodiyan maccata yuushan laame ehanaas haniya daro waayetti maccata tamarsoy dere asa ubbaa tamarso gideyssa ammanettiyanne tilla oosso gidees.

Ikonoom shalo eranchati qonccisida mala daro gadeti kumetha dere asa qooda giddoppe baggati maccata hilidi oothiya ooso ubbaa muruuta qa-atha” issi kushe xalaala baqa misattees” guussi. Hayssa akeekidi nu gade Tophphiya maccata allalle ministteerenne beerota essidi oothidi poloninne laame beso bolla de7ees.

Kumethan nu gadiya dummattiya maadotan,timirttenne loohison,injyison macata alisiya oosota oothada ha7i beeto bolla de7iya ufayssiya laameta mazgabiso bolla de7aws.Hanikkokka ha7i maccati soo asanine issi issi dere asata gidдон gакkiya woga naaqonne gакkiya metoy kumethan qaarettis gaanaw dandda7ettenna.Issi issi gaxare heeratan hachi gaso azina gelos gakkonna gelo,wolqqara maaata naaqa,maccata qaxxaro,h.h.m de7eyssi erettees.

MEEZE ISSO

Hayssappe qommon nabbaboppe keyida oyshatas suure zaaro dooridi hintte asttamaariyas TMD ra bessite.

1. Maccata mintheyhonne kale ays koshshii?
 - A. Daro laythas maccati timirtteppe,issippetetha duussanne ikonooome qaathappe teqettidi gamida gisho
 - B. Maccata yametethi baynna muruutaynne aynne oosoy poloy baynna gisho
 - C. Maccata dandda7anne addetara gina go7etethi gade dichiya gishossa.
 - D. Ubbay zaaro.
2. Kaalleyssatappe maccati oothanaw dandda7oonnayssati awssee?
 - A. Kaame laagonne orophiile paaliso
 - B. Boori waaxxidi goshshee
 - C. Mekaanikinet
 - D. Zaaroy imettibeenna.
3. Sinthattidi matumatetha ginatetha akeekidi maccati ubbabaara guuxxonayssa addetara ginatethara pantta gade muruuta go7a bolla peeshshiday alame kifileti awssatee?

- A. Afirikka
B. Dicha bolla de7iya gade
- C. Diccida gadeta
D. A nne B zaaro
4. Nu gade maccata maata kuuke kawo seeran erettanaappe sinthanne dumma dumma maccata baggara oothiya eqota qaathaa doomanaape sinthe maccata hanotay ay aazii?
- A. Maccati addeta mala timirtte qaada demmennashin
B. Maccati addetara dumma dumma ikonooome,issippetetha duussa qaatha yametibookkona.
C. Maccata maatas dummattidi keyida wogay baawa
D. Ubbaykka zaaro
5. Maccata minthetho guussi _____
- A. Maccati addetara gina timirtte demmana mala ooso
B. Maccati pantta maaata erana malanne oychana mala dandda7iso
C. Maccati dumma dumma ikonooome oosoninne yamettidi go7et-tana mala ooso
D. Ubbay zaaro
6. Kaalleysatappe nu gade maccata guye attethanne wodiyappe guye attida guussata ashshanaw maccata maatay bonchettana mala qaaxo qaaxxiday awssattee?
- A. Kawo
B. Maccata yuushan oothiya gishawata
C. Maccata maabarata
D. Ubbay zaaro
7. Kaallieyysatappe maccata bolla gakkiya qohiya wogay awssee?
- A. Macca nayta qaxxaro

- B. Wolqqanhidi
 - C. Gooshonne azina gelos gakkonna eko
 - D. gahetethi
8. Maccata minthethanaw kawoy baggara oosettida oosotappe issoy awssee?
- A. Dumma dumma seerata pooliseta keso
 - B. Maccata allalle baggara kumetha wode immidi oothiya eqota eso
 - C. Maccati tamarana mala qaada injjeyo
 - D. Ubbay zaaro
9. Kaallidi imettidayssatappe ha77i woden nu gade maccasati gakkida kaappotetha dethay awssee?
- A. Ministteere detha
 - B. Beero kaappotetha detha
 - C. Komiishiineere detha
 - D. Ubbay zaaro
10. Kaallidi imettidassatappe maccati awssa detha poletikkan kushetanaw danda7ii?
- A. Maccata moodethan
 - B. Qabale, Woradanne Katama zoreta keetha
 - C. Parlaama woy dere wokile zoreta keethan
 - D. Ubbay zaaro

MEEZE NAM77A

Kaalliya oyshata nibaabe baaso udidi suuriya tuma suure gidonnayssa worddo gidi TMD ra zaarite.

1. Alamen de7iyaasatappe baggati maccasata geetetti qoppettees.
2. Matumatethi ginatethaa sinthayidi ooson peeshshidayne maccata abbe addetara ginatethaa go7ettiday dichcha bolla de7iya gadeta.
3. Maccati daro laythas addetara gina gididi gam7idosona.
4. Hayssappe sintha woden maccati addetara gina gidokkona.
5. Hayssappe sintha woden maccata maatay bonchettidi maccati addetara gina oothoosona, tamaarosona geetettidi qoppettees.
6. Maccati addetara oothanaw, tamaaranaw oona gida ooso ubbaa oothanaw kumetha maatay de7ees.
7. Maccata maata naago gishin duma duma qommora maccatas abbe/wolqqa/ imo guussi.
8. Nu gade parlaama oyden maccata qooda xeetappe oytama gathanaw ooso bolla de7ees.
9. Macci soo giddo oosoppe hara aynne oothanaw dandda7enna.
10. Matumatetha maata bonchisoy maccata xalaala gidennashin ubbaa dere asata kochatas aadhdhdikka gades go7ees.

TIMIRTTE HEEDZA

OOSO 3.1.

MALAAATATA KANDDOT AKEEKO

Matumatetha qoncciso malaatata akeekuwanne besuwa qoncciso Dumma duma medhoti de7iya kushe nu sintha qommo woy garssa kifile(nu shakalappe pude woy dugen)woso woy shempison shaakkiya matumatetha qoncciso malaatata.

Haasaya dooni (asa doonappe keyiya kooshe) ubbay nam77u matuma shaaho dummayanaaw go7ettiya ogeti de7yiya mala malaata doonatikka nam77u matumata malayiya ogeti de7oosona. Malaata doonara matuma shaakanaw go7ettiya ogeti dumma medhoti de7ey kushe nu sintha qommon woy garssa kifilen (nu shayeppe garssa woy qommon) boshonne shemppiso.

Dumma dumma medhoy de7iya kushe nu sintha qommo woy garssa kifilen shemppiso woy boshon bessiya malaatati matumatetha shaaho immees guussi. Hayssa mala malaatata doona matuma shaaho ogeta baaso udidi aathanaas koyettida malaata suure kushe medhon nu shayeppe/shakalappe/garssa kifile boshonne koyettida gina qaason bessishin ha malaataa matumatetha birshethan macca geetettiya matumatethinne ha mayumate-tha shaaho garssan beettiya hara aaziya malaatata bessees. Hayssikka macca geetettiya malaata gujjidi aay, micho, anggizo, macca woggaayo, macca na7a, h.h.m maccatethra ohettida malaatata bessana. qaason besonne he malaata mattumatetha birshethi adde geetettiya matumatetha sunthinne he matuma shaaho garssan beettiya hara ohettida malaatata bessees. Hayssikka adde geetettiya malaata gujjidi aawa, ishaa, awuta, mayza, adde na7a, h.h.m addetethara gahettida malatata bessana. Qoncciso baaso udi-di tamaareta misattiya malaatata bessana adanne dummatetha qonccisana mala made koshshees.

Mallas: Azina, Machcho, Entti/adde/, Entti/macca/, Iya, I, mishiro, Daannanne harata.

MEEZE NAM77A

Kaalliya oyshata nibaabe baaso udidi suuriya tuma suure gidonnyssa worddo gidi TMD ra zaarite.

1. Kaallidi qonccida malaatatappe nu kushe sinthappe pude kifile shakalappe/shayeppe/ pude bagga boshon bessiya malatay awussa malaatee?
 - A. Aawa
 - B. Anggizo
 - C. Macca mayza
 - D. Iyo

2. Kaalleya malaatatappe matuma baaso udidi nu sintha pude bagga kifile shaklappe qommo bagga boshon bessiya malaatay awussee?
 - A. Awuta
 - B. Daanna
 - C. Hintte
 - D. Ubbay zaaro
3. Kaalliya malaatatappe misattiya sintha kifilen oosettiya malaatati awssatee?
 - A. Aawa — Aayo
 - B. Isha --- Micho
 - C. I --- Iya
 - D. Zaaroy imettibeenna
4. Kaalliya malaatatappe adde matumatethi bessey awssee?
 - A. I
 - B. Iya
 - C. Daanna
 - D. Ubbay zaaro
5. Kaallidi paatettida malaatatappe nu kushiya nu sinthappe garssa kifile shaye/shakalppe/ garssa bagga boshon bessiya malaatay awussee?
 - A. Aayo
 - B. Macca
 - C. Iyo
 - D. Ubbay zaaro

OOSO 3.2.

MALAATATA PAATETHA

MEEZE ISSO

Hayssappe kaallidi shiiqida malaatata issippetethanne dummatetha cugan gididi tobbidinne hintte demuwa /gizzuwa/kifile gidдон TMD ra shiishite.

1. Minsteere, komiishiine
2. Maata, maade
3. Akeeko, eso, teqethi, timirtte keethi
4. Gina, gakkethi

5. Seera, poolisi

OOSO3.2.

MEEGA QFOA MED DH O

MEEZE ISSO

Astamaariyappe imettiya mallan zemppidi kaalliya malaatatan go7ettidi TMD ra kumetha meega qofa medhdhidi hintte astamaariya bessite.

1. Minisethi
2. Ginatethi
3. Matuma
4. Macca
5. Aayo

Meeze Nam77a

Tamaareto maccata tamarsoy dere asata ubbaa tamarso getettiya qoay ay kiita aathiyakko

Hintte astamaarey immiya mallan zemppidi nam77u cugan gididi tobbidi gakkida kuuyetha Kifile gidдон TMD ra shiishite.

MEEZE HEEDZA

Ichashuppe aadhdhonna, oyddappe guuxxonna yarati de7iya cuga mood-didinne maccata keetha gidдон gakkia ooso toohonne hayssara ohettida metotara bessiya qantha timirte immiya Diraama ta TMD ra Shiishite.